

100. Family CHLOROPIDAE

By Curtis W. Sabrosky

Chloropids are small flies, usually 1.5–5 mm in length, rarely longer, sometimes black, sometimes yellow or reddish, with or without red or black stripes. They are often called grass flies, although this common name is inappropriate for many species such as the eye or sore gnats of the New World (*Hippelates*, *Liohippelates*). Characteristically, chloropids have a large triangular plate on the frons, with the base at the vertex and extending anteroventrally toward the antennal bases. This frontal triangle is commonly bare and polished, although dull and microtomentose (pollinose) in some genera. Chloropids commonly have a distinct flexure in the long penultimate section of vein CuA, which occurs opposite or before the middle of cell bm + dm.

The known food habits of the larvae are varied, including saprophages (in the frass following damage by other insects, or in birds' nests, decaying leaf sheaths, or decaying vegetable matter in the soil), phytophages (such as the frit fly, the wheat stem maggots, and the gout fly of barley), gall formers, egg predators (in egg masses of spiders, mantids, grasshoppers, and some Lepidoptera), predators on root aphids (species of

Thaumatomyia, including an important predator on the sugarbeet root aphid), and a few parasites. Little is known of the biology of Chloropidae in the Australasian/Oceanian Regions, but occurring in Australia is the unique *Batrachomyia*, whose larvae live beneath the skin of frogs and feed on blood.

Many of the species from this region were described in a series of papers by J.R. Malloch, culminating in a revision of the Australian species; however, the family is still rich in undescribed species. The Indo-Australian species were first monographed by Becker (1911), but this paper is now out of date, although still useful for its descriptions and for some generic keys. Andersson's (1977) review of the Old World genera of Chloropidae is important, but unfortunately did not cover many of the peculiar Australian genera.

Refs.: Bezzi (1928, Fijian spp.), Malloch (1930*p*, Samoan spp.; 1932*l*, 1933*b*, Marquesan spp.; 1938-1941, Australian spp.), Sabrosky (1955, partial key *Batrachomyia*), Spencer (1977*b*, NZ spp.; 1986*a*, rev. Australian Chloropininae), Hardy & Delfinado (1980, Hawaiian spp.), Ismay (1984, key *Dicraeus*; 1986, key *Psilacrum*).

Subfamily SIPHONELLOPSINAE

Genus APOTROPINA Hendel

ECTROPA Schiner, 1868: 242. Type species: *Ectropa viduata* Schiner, 1868, orig. des. [Preocc. Wallengren, 1863.]

APOTROPINA Hendel, 1907*a*: 98 (n. n. for *Ectropa*).

LASIOPLEURA Becker, 1910*a*: 130. Type species: *Oscinis longepilosa* Strobl, 1893, mon.

PARAHIPPELATES Becker, 1911: 109. Type species: *Oscinis pulchrifrons* de Meijere, 1906, orig. des.

EMMALOCHAETA Becker, 1916*b*: 444. Type species: *Emmalochaeta gigantea* Becker, 1916, orig. des.

EPHYDROSCINIS Malloch, 1924*f*: 331. Type species: *Ephydroscinis australis* Malloch, 1924, orig. des.

TERRAEREGINIA Malloch, 1928*d*: 301, 303 (*Parahippelates* subg.). Type species: *Parahippelates dasypleura* Malloch, 1928, mon.

HOPKINSELLA Malloch, 1930*p*: 244. Type species: *Hopkinsella purpurascens* Malloch, 1930, orig. des.

NEOBORBORUS Rayment, 1931: 189. Type species: *Neoborborus specularbundus* Rayment, 1931, mon.

LIOMOCHAETA Duda, 1934: 42. Type species: *Oscinis dimorpha* Osten Sacken, 1882, orig. des.

OSCINELLOIDES Malloch, 1940*f*: 267. Type species: *Oscinella bispinosa* Becker, 1911, orig. des.

- PROTOHIPPELATES* Andersson, 1977: 50. Type species: *Parahippelates brunnipennis* de Meijere, 1913, orig. des.
- TERRAEREGINA*, error for *Terraeregina*.
- aequalis* Becker, 1911: 111 (*Parahippelates*). PNG (PNG); Australia (ACT, NSW), PNG (Bismarck Arch), Solomon Is.
- variabilis* Curran, 1936: 50 (*Parahippelates*). Solomon Is.
- albiseta* Malloch, 1924f: 330 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (Qld).
- anomala* Malloch, 1925f: 96 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW); Australia (SA).
- australis* Malloch, 1924f: 331 (*Ephydroscinis*). Australia (NSW).
- bispinosa* Becker, 1911: 152 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG); PNG (Bismarck Arch).
- brunneicosta* Malloch, 1923c: 620 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NT).
- brunnipennis* de Meijere, 1913b: 383 (*Parahippelates*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- brunneipennis*, error for *brunnipennis*.
- cinerea* de Meijere, 1906a: 191 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG).
- conopsea* Duda, 1934: 45 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (Qld).
- costomaculata* Malloch, 1924f: 329 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- dasypleura* Malloch, 1928d: 303 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (Qld).
- duplicata* Malloch, 1923c: 621 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NT).
- exquisita* Malloch, 1940f: 270 (*Lasiopleura*). Australia (WA).
- fuscipleuris* Becker, 1911: 112 (*Parahippelates*). PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- gigantea* Becker, 1916b: 445 (*Emmalochaeta*). Indonesia (Maluku).
- griseovitta* Malloch, 1936a: 25 (*Lasiopleura*). Australia (Qld).
- lineata* Becker, 1916b: 445 (*Emmalochaeta*). "Neu-Guinea."
- lutea* de Meijere, 1906a: 192 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG).
- meijerei* Sabrosky, 1952: 215 (*Lasiopleura*; n. n. for *ornatifrons* de Meijere). Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara, Sumatra).
- ornatifrons* de Meijere, 1908a: 174 (*Oscinis*). Indonesia (Java). [Preocc. Loew, 1858.]
- nigripila* Duda, 1934: 48 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NT).
- nudiseta* Becker, 1911: 113 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- ornatipennis* Malloch, 1923c: 620 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
- pallipes* Malloch, 1940f: 273 (*Lasiopleura parva* var.). Australia (NSW).
- parva* Malloch, 1928d: 302 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- proxima* Rayment, 1959: 332 (*Ephydroscinis*). Australia (Vic).
- pruinosa* Thomson, 1869: 606 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).
- seticauda* Malloch, 1928d: 302 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- pulchrifrons* de Meijere, 1906a: 190 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG); Solomon Is.
- purpurascens* Malloch, 1930p: 244 (*Hopkinsella*). Western Samoa.
- quadriseta* Harrison, 1959: 343 (*Lasiopleura*). NZ (NZ).
- raymenti* Curran, 1930: 1 (*Ephydroscinis*). Australia (Vic).
- speculabundus* Rayment, 1931: 191 (*Neoborborus*). Australia (Vic).
- rufescens* Duda, 1934: 49 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NT).
- shewelliana* Spencer, 1977b: 437 (*Lasiopleura*). NZ (NZ).
- sulae* Spencer, 1977b: 439 (*Lasiopleura*). NZ (NZ).
- taylori* Malloch, 1940f: 273 (*Lasiopleura*). Australia (NSW).
- tonnoiri* Sabrosky, 1955: 188 (*Lasiopleura*). NZ (NZ).
- viduata* Schiner, 1868: 243 (*Ectropa*). Australia (NSW).
- fuscipes* Malloch, 1924f: 330 (*Parahippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- virilis* Bohart & Gressitt, 1951: 101 (*Lasiopleura*). Guam.
- wisei* Harrison, 1959: 341 (*Lasiopleura*). NZ (NZ).

Subfamily OSCINELLINAE

Genus ANATRICHUS Loew

ANATRICHUS Loew, 1860a: 97. Type species: *Anatrichus erinaceus* Loew, 1860, mon.
ECHINIA Paramonov, 1961b: 97. Type species: *Echinia bisegmenta* Paramonov, 1961, orig. des.
pygmaeus Lamb, 1918: 348 (*erinaceus* Loew var.). Sri Lanka; Australia (NT); widesp. Oriental Reg.
bisegmenta Paramonov, 1961b: 98 (*Echinia*). Australia (NT).
erinaceus, authors, not Loew, 1860, misid.

Genus APALLATES Sabrosky

APALLATES Sabrosky, 1980: 417. Type species: *Oscinis dissidens* Tucker, 1908, orig. des.
hermsi Sabrosky, 1941a: 27 (*Hippelates*). USA; Hawaiian Is [immigrant]; N Mexico.

Genus APHANOTRIGONUM Duda

APHANOTRIGONUM Duda, 1932: 35. Type species: *Chlorops trilineata* Meigen, 1830, orig. des.
huttoni Malloch, 1931i: 411 (*Oscinosoma*). NZ (NZ).

Genus ARCUATOR Sabrosky

ARCUATOR Sabrosky, 1985: 341. Type species: *Hippelates stigmaticus* Lamb, 1912, orig. des.
filia Becker, 1911: 154 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG).
semimaculatus Becker, 1911: 164 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Maluku); Taiwan, widesp.
 Oriental Reg.
maculatus Becker, 1911: 155 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG), error [= Taiwan].

Genus BATRACHOMYIA Krefft

BATRACHOMYIA Krefft, 1864: 100. Type species: *Batrachomyia nigratarsis* Skuse, 1889, des. Malloch, 1931c: 74.
BATRACHOMYIA Skuse, 1889d: 174. Type species: *Batrachomyia nigratarsis* Skuse, 1889, des. Malloch, 1931c: 74. [Preocc. Krefft, 1864.]
atricornis Malloch, 1925h: 336. Australia (NSW).
dubia Malloch, 1940f: 265. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
flavicornis Malloch, 1925h: 336. Australia (NSW).
major Malloch, 1927h: 440. Australia (Tas).
mertensi Lindner, 1958b: 193. Australia (Qld).
nigratarsis Skuse, 1889d: 175. Australia (NSW).
occidentalis Sabrosky, 1955: 190. Australia (WA).
quadrilineata Skuse, 1889d: 176. Australia (NSW).
strigipes Malloch, 1927h: 441. Australia (Tas).
varipes Malloch, 1940f: 264. Australia (Vic).
vicaria Walker, 1849: 1120 (*Chlorops*). "New Holland."

Genus BENJAMINELLA Malloch

BENJAMINELLA Malloch, 1925h: 336. Type species: *Benjaminella albifacies* Malloch, 1925, orig. des.
albifacies Malloch, 1925h: 337. Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).

Genus CADREMA Walker

CADREMA Walker, 1859c: 117. Type species: *Cadrema lonchopteroides* Walker, 1859, mon.
PROHIPPELATES Malloch, 1913c: 260. Type species: *Hippelates pallidus* Loew, 1866, orig. des.

- HIPPELATES*, authors, not Loew, 1863, misid.
- abbreviata** Malloch, 1927h: 440 (*Hippelates*). Australia (Tas).
- albitarsis** Kertész, 1899b: 192 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG).
- atricornis** Malloch, 1927h: 438 (*Hippelates*). Australia (Qld).
- atriseta** Malloch, 1924g: 355 (*Gaurax*). Australia (NSW).
- atriventris** Malloch, 1940f: 278. Australia (WA).
- bancrofti** Malloch, 1925f: 97 (*Hippelates*). Australia (Qld).
- capitata** Becker, 1911: 105 (*Hippelates*). PNG (PNG).
- fasciventris** Malloch, 1940f: 278. Australia (NSW).
- fergusoni** Malloch, 1927h: 438 (*Hippelates*). Australia (NSW).
- latigena** Bezzi, 1928: 148. Fiji.
- lineata** Becker, 1911: 105 (*Hippelates*). PNG (PNG); PNG (Bismarck Arch).
- major** Becker, 1911: 106 (*Hippelates*). PNG (PNG).
- matema** Curran, 1936: 49 (*Hippelates*). Solomon Is.
- mixta** Becker, 1911: 107 (*Hippelates*). PNG (PNG).
- modesta** Becker, 1911: 107 (*Hippelates*). PNG (PNG).
- nigricornis** Thomson, 1869: 607 (*Hippelates*). "Insulae Rossi" [= Cocos (Keeling) Is]; widesp. Pacific to French Polynesia (Marquesas), Hawaiian Is, Pitcairn Is.
- nigridorsata** Malloch, 1927h: 439 (*Hippelates*). Australia (Tas).
- pallida** Loew, 1866a: 184 [1872b: 58] (*Hippelates*). Cuba; Australia (Qld), widesp. Pacific; nearly pantrop.
- var. **bilineata** de Meijere, 1904b: 113 (*Hippelates*; as sp.). Indonesia (Java); widesp. Pacific to French Polynesia (Marquesas), Pitcairn Is.
- samoensis** Malloch, 1930p: 246 (*Cadrema*). Western Samoa; French Polynesia (Marquesas, Society Is).
- bicornis** Malloch, 1933b: 28 (*Cadrema*). French Polynesia (Marquesas). **N. Syn.**
- subsultans** Bezzi, 1928: 149. Fiji.
- tenuifacies** Curran, 1936: 48 (*Hippelates*). Solomon Is.
- unimaculata** Malloch, 1927h: 439 (*Hippelates*). Australia (Tas).

Genus CALAMONCOSIS Enderlein

- CALAMONCOSIS** Enderlein, 1911a: 235. Type species: *Lipara rufitarsis* Loew, 1858 [misid., = *Lipara minima* Strobl, 1893], orig. des.
- occulta** Becker, 1911: 115 (*Scolioptthalmus*). PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Java).

Genus CAVICEPS Malloch

- CAVICEPS** Malloch, 1924g: 355. Type species: *Caviceps flavipes* Malloch, 1924, orig. des.
- flavipes** Malloch, 1924g: 356. Australia (NSW).
- punctipennis** Duda, 1934: 56 (*Aprometopsis*). Australia (NT).

Genus CONIOSCINELLA Duda

- CONIOSCINELLA** Duda, 1929c: 166, 169 (*Oscinella* subg.). Type species: *Oscinella soluta* Becker, 1912, des. Sabrosky, 1941b: 751.
- apiomorphae** Spencer, 1978: 7. Australia (NSW); Australia (WA).
- apterina** Spencer, 1977b: 448. NZ (Chatham Is).
- araeceri** Spencer, 1978: 9. Australia (NSW).
- badia** Hutton, 1901: 92 (*Oscinis*). NZ (NZ).
- beckeri** Malloch, 1940f: 285. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Tas).
- chathamensis** Spencer, 1977b: 450. NZ (Chatham Is).
- emmesia** Malloch, 1940f: 285. Australia (NSW).
- eucalypti** Spencer, 1978: 11. Australia (NSW).
- flaviseta** Malloch, 1940f: 286. Australia (NSW).
- formosa** Becker, 1911: 154 (*Oscinella*). Taiwan; Hawaiian Is; Oriental Reg.

- fulvithorax** Spencer, 1977b: 450. NZ (NZ).
fuscifrontata Malloch, 1940f: 283. Australia (NSW); Australia (SA).
grandis Spencer, 1977b: 451. NZ (NZ).
grisella Malloch, 1940f: 286 (*beckeri* var.). Australia (NSW).
griseopleura Malloch, 1940f: 282. Australia (ACT).
longipennis Becker, 1912: 253 (*Siphonella*). PNG (PNG).
mackerrasi Malloch, 1940f: 284. Australia (NSW).
nigrifrons Becker, 1911: 151 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG).
ochracea Becker, 1912: 252 (*Siphonella*). PNG (PNG).
pallidisetia Malloch, 1940f: 283. Australia (Tas).
perdita Malloch, 1940f: 286. Australia (SA); Australia (ACT, NSW).
poecilogaster Becker, 1911: 161 (*Oscinella*). Taiwan; Fiji; Philippines.
punctulata Becker, 1911: 158 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW).
speighti Malloch, 1931i: 413 (*Oscinosoma*). NZ (NZ).
taeniata Becker, 1911: 155 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG).
vandiemeni Malloch, 1940f: 285. Australia (Tas).
xyloryctae Spencer, 1978: 12. Australia (NSW).

Genus DELTASTOMA Malloch

- DELTASTOMA** Malloch, 1924g: 359. Type species: *Deltastoma unipunctata* Malloch, 1924, orig. des.
atricorne Malloch, 1931c: 66. Australia (NSW).
unipunctatum Malloch, 1924g: 359. Australia (NSW).
unipuncta, error for *unipunctatum*.

Genus DICRAEUS Loew

- DICRAEUS** Loew, 1873a: 51. Type species: *Dicraeus obscurus* Loew, 1873 [= *Oscinis raptus* Haliday, 1838], mon.
antennatus Ismay, 1984: 8. PNG (PNG).
gressitti Ismay, 1984: 6. PNG (PNG).
hirsutus Ismay, 1984: 14. PNG (PNG).
kundiawae Ismay, 1984: 12. PNG (PNG).
longisurstylus Ismay, 1984: 11. PNG (PNG).
novaehiberniae Ismay, 1984: 9. PNG (Bismarck Arch).
niger Ismay, 1984: 15. PNG (PNG).
oboensis Ismay, 1984: 13. PNG (PNG).

Genus GAMPSOCERA Schiner

- GAMPSOCERA** Schiner, 1862b: 431. Type species: *Chlorops numerata* Heeger, 1858, mon.
decussata Bezzi, 1928: 146. Fiji.
 var. **lissoxantha** Bezzi, 1928: 147. Fiji.
nigricolor Becker, 1916b: 444. "Neu-Guinea."

Genus GAURAX Loew

- GAURAX** Loew, 1863a: 35 [1864c: 137]. Type species: *Gaurax festivus* Loew, 1863, mon.
BOTANOBLA Lioy, 1864a: 1125. Type species: *Oscinis dubia* Macquart, 1835, mon.
LIOSCINELLA, authors, not Duda, 1929, misid.
OSCINISOMA, authors, not Lioy, 1864, misid.
OSCINOSOMA, error for *Oscinisoma*.
agilis Malloch, 1930p: 247 (*Oscinosoma*). Western Samoa. **N. comb.**
albiceps Malloch, 1941: 46 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
albifacies Malloch, 1941: 47 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**

- albohirtus** Malloch, 1941: 61 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- apicipunctatus** Malloch, 1927h: 444. Australia (NSW).
- argenteiceps** Malloch, 1941: 56 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (Vic). **N. comb.**
- argyropus** Kertész, 1899b: 191 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG).
- australiensis** Spencer, 1978: 4 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- biannulatus** Malloch, 1941: 48 (*Lioscinella*; n. n. for *nigroannulata* Malloch). Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
nigroannulata Malloch, 1931c: 61 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas). [Preocc. Malloch, 1925.]
- bicoloripes** Malloch, 1933b: 30 (*Oscinosoma*). French Polynesia (Marquesas); Hawaiian Is, Pitcairn Is.
- bivittiger** Malloch, 1941: 55 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- brevisetia** Becker, 1911: 122. PNG (PNG).
- brunneoapicatus** Malloch, 1941: 59 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- bryani** Malloch, 1930p: 248 (*Oscinosoma*). Western Samoa. **N. comb.**
- cairnsi** Malloch, 1941: 49 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (Qld). **N. comb.**
- clubionae** Hickman, 1971: 21. Australia (Tas).
- communis** Malloch, 1941: 62 (*Botanobia*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- confluens** Malloch, 1941: 63 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- crassus** Malloch, 1941: 49 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (SA). **N. comb.**
- cymbachae** Hickman, 1971: 25. Australia (Tas).
- delenae** Hickman, 1971: 12. Australia (Tas).
- dilatatus** Malloch, 1925h: 339 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- discolor** Malloch, 1941: 52 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- extremitatus** Malloch, 1941: 55 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- flavoapicalis** Malloch, 1931i: 411 (*Oscinosoma*). NZ (NZ); Australia (ACT, NSW).
diversipes Malloch, 1931i: 414 (*Oscinosoma*). NZ (NZ).
nigropolita Malloch, 1941: 47 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW).
flavoapicata, error for *flavoapicalis*.
- flavocapitatus** Malloch, 1941: 55 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- flavohumeralis** Malloch, 1941: 60 (*Botanobia*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
- flavolateralis** Malloch, 1941: 53 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- froggatti** Malloch, 1941: 60 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- fulviceps** de Meijere, 1913b: 383 (*Oscinella*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya). **N. comb.**
- fulvifrons** Becker, 1916b: 446. "Neu-Guinea."
- fusififormis** Becker, 1911: 122. PNG (PNG).
- hirtipes** Malloch, 1941: 63 (*Botanobia*). Australia (ACT); Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
- impurus** Becker, 1911: 150 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- infectus** Becker, 1916b: 443 (*Oscinella*). "Neu-Guinea." **N. comb.**
- infuscatus** Becker, 1916b: 445. "Neu-Guinea."
- ixeutici** Hickman, 1971: 17. Australia (Tas).
- lacteipes** Becker, 1911: 151 (*Oscinella*). PNG (PNG). **N. comb.**
- latitarsis** Malloch, 1941: 58 (*Botanobia*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
- luteicornis** Malloch, 1931c: 64 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- luteohirtus** Malloch, 1931c: 65 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
- mesopleuralis** Becker, 1911: 150 (*Oscinella*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW), NZ (NZ).
- minutulus** Malloch, 1941: 54 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- neozealandicus** Malloch, 1931i: 414 (*Oscinosoma*). NZ (NZ).
- nigrimanus** Malloch, 1941: 59 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- nigroannulatus** Malloch, 1925h: 338 (*Botanobia*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- nigrohirtus** Malloch, 1931c: 65 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld, Vic). **N. comb.**
- nigroviolaceus** Malloch, 1931c: 63 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- obscuripilus** Duda, 1934: 52. Australia (NT).
- opaculus** Becker, 1911: 121. PNG (PNG).
- pallidipleura** Malloch, 1941: 52 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
- papuanus** Kertész, 1899b: 192 (*Oscinis*). PNG (PNG).

- pepuanus*, error for *papuanus*.
platycephalus Bezzi, 1928: 143. Fiji.
 var. **stigmatellus** Bezzi, 1928: 145. Fiji.
pleuromaculatus Duda, 1934: 54. Australia (NT).
predatoris Malloch, 1941: 50 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
pubicollis Becker, 1911: 121. PNG (PNG); Fiji.
quadristriatus Becker, 1911: 154 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
robustus Malloch, 1941: 60 (*Botanobia*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
sabroskyi Cogan & Smith, 1982: 43 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
semiater Malloch, 1941: 54 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
similis Becker, 1911: 153 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
 var. **apictus** Malloch, 1931c: 66 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
 var. **fuscibasis** Malloch, 1931c: 66 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
 var. **femoralis** Malloch, 1941: 46 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
simulatus Malloch, 1941: 49 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
solidus Becker, 1910c: 437 (*Oscinella*). "Victoria" Cameroun, error [= Australia (Vic)]; Australia (ACT, NSW), NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**
excepta Malloch, 1941: 50 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (ACT). **N. syn.**
solomensis Curran, 1936: 48 (*Oscinella*). Solomon Is. **N. comb.**
sternopleuralis Malloch, 1941: 53 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
subopacifrons Malloch, 1941: 56 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
subpilosus Becker, 1911: 150 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic), Fiji. **N. comb.**
suturalis Malloch, 1941: 51 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
tasmaniensis Malloch, 1931c: 62 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT). **N. comb.**
tibiellus Becker, 1911: 155 (*Oscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
tincticornis Malloch, 1941: 62 (*Botanobia*). Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW, Qld). **N. comb.**
tinctipes Malloch, 1931c: 63 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas). **N. comb.**
tonnoiri Malloch, 1931c: 63 (*Oscinosoma*). Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT, NSW). **N. comb.**
triangulatus Becker, 1911: 123. PNG (PNG).
uahukae Malloch, 1932n: 217 (*Oscinosoma*). French Polynesia (Marquesas). **N. comb.**
unifrons Malloch, 1941: 47 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
varidorsatus Malloch, 1941: 51 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
waterhousii Malloch, 1941: 48 (*Lioscinella*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**

Genus HIPPELATES Loew

- HIPPELATES** Loew, 1863a: 35, 36 [1864c: 137, 138]. Type species: *Hippelates plebejus* Loew, 1863, des. Coquillett, 1910: 552.
insignificans Malloch, 1931i: 406 (*Cadrema*). NZ (NZ).
proboscideus Williston, 1896: 418. West Indies (St. Vincent I); Marshall Is; Neotrop. Reg.

Genus LIOHIPPELATES Duda

- LIOHIPPELATES** Duda, 1929c: 165, 169 (*Hippelates* subg.). Type species: *Hippelates pusio* Loew, 1872, des. Sabrosky, 1941b: 755.
collusor Townsend, 1895: 619 (*Oscinis*). Mexico; ?Hawaiian Is; SW USA.
flavipes Loew, 1866a: 184 [1872b: 58] (*Hippelates*). Cuba; French Polynesia (Society Is), Tonga; widesp. Neotrop. Reg.

Genus LIPARA Meigen

- LIPARA** Meigen, 1830: 1. Type species: *Lipara lucens* Meigen, 1830, mon.
australis Malloch, 1940f: 279. Australia (ACT).

Genus MEIJERELLA Sabrosky

MEIJERELLA Sabrosky, 1976: 91. Type species: *Oscinella cavernae* de Meijere, 1913, orig. des.
flavisetosa Sabrosky, 1976: 93. Hawaiian Is; Bonin Is, Northern Marianas; Malaysia (Pen).
inaequalis Becker, 1911: 164 (*Oscinella*). Taiwan; Australia (Qld), widesp. Pacific; Oriental Reg.

Genus MERODONTA Malloch

MERODONTA Malloch, 1940f: 263. Type species: *Merodonta crassifemur* Malloch, 1940, orig. des.
crassifemur Malloch, 1940f: 263. Australia (Qld).

Genus MONOCHAETOSCINELLA Duda

MONOCHAETOSCINELLA Duda, 1930a: 107. Type species: *Oscinis anonyma* Williston, 1896, des.
 Duda, 1931: 166.
anonyma Williston, 1896: 423 (*Oscinis*). St. Vincent I [West Indies]; Hawaiian Is [immigrant]; widesp.
 Neotrop. Reg.

Genus NOMBA Walker

NOMBA Walker, 1860a: 169. Type species: *Nomba tecta* Walker, 1860, mon.
EPICELYPHUS Becker, 1911: 95. Type species: *Epicelyphus principalis* Becker, 1911, mon.
principalis Becker, 1911: 95 (*Epicelyphus*). PNG (PNG).

Genus OSCINELLA Becker

OSCINELLA Becker, 1909b: 120 [1910b: 29]. Type species: *Musca frit* Linnaeus, 1758, des. I.C.Z.N.,
 1978: 203.
frit Linnaeus, 1758: 598 (*Musca*). Sweden; Australia (ACT, NSW); Holarctic Reg.
similifrons Becker, 1911: 152. Australia (Qld) & Taiwan.

Genus PLATYINA Malloch

PLATYINA Malloch, 1927h: 435, 436. Type species: *Platyina nebulifera* Malloch, 1927, orig. des.
nebulifera Malloch, 1927h: 436. Australia (Tas).

Genus PSELAPHIA Becker

PSELAPHIA Becker, 1911: 117. Type species: *Pselaphia macrocera* Becker, 1911, mon.
macrocera Becker, 1911: 117. PNG (Bismarck Arch).

Genus PSEUDEURINA de Meijere

PSEUDEURINA de Meijere, 1904b: 112. Type species: *Pseudeurina maculata* de Meijere, 1904, mon.
 Undescribed spp. — Australia (Qld), PNG (PNG).

Genus PSEUDOGAURAX Malloch

PSEUDOGAURAX Malloch, 1915b: 159. Type species: *Gaurax anchora* Loew, 1866, orig. des.
collessi Ismay, 1987: 595. Australia (NT).
flavipes Ismay, 1987: 598. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
novaeguinea Ismay, 1987: 594. PNG (PNG).
pleuralis Ismay, 1987: 597. PNG (PNG).
rubicundus Becker, 1911: 122 (*Gaurax*). PNG (PNG).
solomonensis Ismay, 1987: 599. Solomon Is.
trimaculatus Ismay, 1987: 600. PNG (Bismarck Arch).

Genus PSILACRUM Becker

- PSILACRUM** Becker, 1912: 240. Type species: *Aprometopis gigantea* Enderlein, 1911, mon.
OSCINOIDES Malloch, 1916b: 86. Type species: *Oscinoides arpidia* Malloch, 1916, orig. des.
albiscutellatum Ismay, 1986: 30. PNG (PNG).
flavitibiale Ismay, 1986: 29. PNG (PNG).
glabrum Ismay, 1986: 21. PNG (PNG).
macalpinei Ismay, 1986: 26. Australia (NSW).
milichioides Ismay, 1986: 31. PNG (PNG).
missimense Ismay, 1986: 25. PNG (PNG).
nigrum Ismay, 1986: 27. Australia (NSW).
nigrocostale Ismay, 1986: 28. PNG (PNG).
nigroscutellatum Ismay, 1986: 31. PNG (PNG).
pleurale Ismay, 1986: 29. PNG (PNG).
variabile Ismay, 1986: 28. PNG (PNG).

Genus RHODESIELLA Adams

- MACROSTYLA* Lioy, 1864a: 1126. Type species: *Chlorops plumiger* Meigen, 1830, mon. [Preocc. Winnertz, 1846.]
RHODESIELLA Adams, 1905: 197. Type species: *Rhodesiella tarsalis* Adams, 1905, orig. des.
MEROSCINIS de Meijere, 1908a: 172. Type species: *Meroscinis scutellata* de Meijere, 1908, mon.
PRIONOSCELUS Becker, 1911: 99. Type species: *Prionoscelus magnus* Becker, 1911, des. Sabrosky, 1941b: 762.
ASPISTYLA Duda, 1933: 224 (n. n. for *Macrostyla*).
MESOSCINIS, error for *Meroscinis*.
boharti Sabrosky, 1946: 133. Guam.
elegantula Becker, 1911: 89 (*Meroscinis*). Taiwan; Hawaiian Is; Oriental Reg.
hawaiiensis Malloch, 1931d: 66 (*elegantula* var.). Hawaiian Is.
femoralis Becker, 1911: 100 (*Prionoscelus*). PNG (PNG).
finitima Becker, 1911: 92 (*Meroscinis*). Taiwan; PNG (PNG).
magna Becker, 1911: 99 (*Prionoscelus*). PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Solomon Is.
nitidifrons Becker, 1911: 93 (*Meroscinis*). India & Taiwan; Fiji; Oriental Reg.
orthoneura Bezzi, 1928: 142. Fiji.
punctifrons Malloch, 1940f: 265 (*Macrostyla*). Australia (Qld).
regina Malloch, 1940f: 267 (*Macrostyla*). Australia (Qld).
sauteri Duda, 1930b: 286 (*Meroscinis*). Taiwan; Hawaiian Is [immigrant].
scutellata de Meijere, 1908a: 172 (*Meroscinis*). Indonesia (Java); Hawaiian Is, "Neu-Guinea"; Oriental Reg.
tarsalis, authors, not Becker, 1911, misid.

Genus SCOLIOPHTHALMUS Becker

- SCOLIOPHTHALMUS** Becker, 1903: 147. Type species: *Scoliophthalmus trapezoides* Becker, 1903, mon.
prominens Becker, 1911: 115. PNG (PNG) & Indonesia (Java).

Genus SIPHONELLA Macquart

- SIPHONELLA** Macquart, 1835: 584. Type species: *Madiza oscinina* Fallén, 1820, orig. des.
australica Sabrosky, n. n. Australia (ACT).
australis Malloch, 1940f: 276 (*Madiza*). Australia (ACT). [Preocc. Malloch, 1934.]

Genus SIPHUNCULINA Rondani

- SIPHUNCULINA** Rondani, 1856: 128. Type species: *Siphunculina brevinervis* Rondani, 1856 [= *Siphonella aenea* Macquart, 1835], orig. des.
MICRONEURUM Becker, 1903: 152. Type species: *Microneurum maculifrons* Becker, 1903 [= *Oscinis ornatifrons* Loew, 1858], mon.
breviset Malloch, 1924g: 358. Australia (NSW); NZ (NZ).
montana Spencer, 1977b: 458. NZ (NZ).
nitidissima Kanmiya, 1982: 115. Ryukyu Is; Bonin Is; Japan, Taiwan.
ornatifrons Loew, 1858a: 66 (*Oscinis*). Italy (Sicily); "Pacific Islands"; widesp. Afrotrop., Oriental, Palearctic Regs.
striolata Wiedemann, 1830a: 597 (*Chlorops*). China; Fiji, French Polynesia (Marquesas, Society Is), Guam, Hawaiian Is, Micronesia; Caribbean, Mediterranean, widesp. Afrotrop., Oriental Regs.
signata Wollaston, 1858: 117 (*Oscinis*). Madeira Is.

Genus SPECCAFRONS Sabrosky

- SPECCAFRONS** Sabrosky, 1980: 424. Type species: *Oscinella mallochi* Sabrosky, 1938, orig. des. Undescribed sp. – Fiji.

Genus THYRIDULA Becker

- THYRIDULA** Becker, 1911: 94. Type species: *Thyridula breviventris* Becker, 1911, mon.
EUTHYRIDULA Malloch, 1927h: 441 (*Thyridula* subg.). Type species: *Thyridula rugosa* Malloch, 1926, mon.
atroapicata Malloch, 1924g: 358. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).
breviventris Becker, 1911: 94. PNG (PNG).
brunneifrons Malloch, 1927h: 442. Australia (Tas).
centralis Malloch, 1925f: 95, 96. Australia (NSW).
rugosa Malloch, 1926d: 546. Australia (Qld).

Genus TRICIMBA Lioy

- TRICIMBA** Lioy, 1864a: 1125. Type species: *Oscinis lineella* Fallén, 1820, des. Enderlein, 1911a: 207.
NOTONAUAX Becker, 1903: 153. Type species: *Oscinis lineella* Fallén, 1820, des. Enderlein, 1911a: 207.
APTEROSCINIS Malloch, 1931i: 407. Type species: *Apteroscinis deansi* Malloch, 1931, orig. des.
EUHIPPELATES Malloch, 1925f: 96. Type species: *Euhippelates pallidiseta* Malloch, 1925, orig. des. N. syn. (J.W. Ismay, *in litt.*).
EUTRICIMBA Malloch, 1931i: 408. Type species: *Eutricimba tinctipennis* Malloch, 1931, orig. des. N. syn.
adamsoni Malloch, 1933b: 29. French Polynesia (Marquesas); Pitcairn Is.
anglemensis Spencer, 1977b: 453. NZ (NZ).
carinata Malloch, 1924g: 356. Australia (NSW).
carinifacies Malloch, 1927h: 443. Australia (Tas).
convexa Malloch, 1927h: 444. Australia (Tas).
deansi Malloch, 1931i: 407 (*Apteroscinis*). NZ (NZ).
dugdalei Spencer, 1977b: 454. NZ (NZ).
flaviseta Malloch, 1931i: 409. NZ (NZ).
fuscipes Malloch, 1931i: 410. NZ (NZ).
kuscheli Spencer, 1977b: 456 (*Eutricimba*). NZ (NZ). N. comb.
pallidiseta Malloch, 1925f: 96 (*Euhippelates*). Australia (NSW). N. comb. (J.W. Ismay, *in litt.*).
 var. **pallipes** Malloch, 1925f: 97 (*Euhippelates*). Australia (NSW).

- scutellata** Malloch, 1925*h*: 337. Australia (NSW).
selachopina Thomson, 1869: 605 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW). **N. comb.**
pollinosa Malloch, 1927*h*: 443. Australia (NSW); Australia (WA). **N. syn.**
similata Malloch, 1927*h*: 444. Australia (NSW).
steatodae Hickman, 1971: 29. Australia (Tas).
tinctipennis Malloch, 1931*i*: 408 (*Eutricimba*). NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**
walkerae Spencer, 1977*b*: 457 (*Eutricimba*). NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**
watti Spencer, 1977*b*: 455. NZ (NZ).

Unplaced species of Oscinellinae

- albipilus** Becker, 1911: 114 (*Scoliophthalmus*). Australia (Qld).
bipustulata Bezzi, 1928: 151 (*Oscinis*). Fiji.
centralis Bezzi, 1928: 147 (*Scoliophthalmus*). Fiji; Tonga.
nubecula Bezzi, 1928: 152 (*Oscinis*). Fiji.
xanthomelas Bezzi, 1928: 150 (*Oscinis*). Fiji.

Subfamily CHLOROPINAE

Genus ANTHRACOPHAGELLA Andersson

- ANTHRACOPHAGELLA** Andersson, 1977: 141. Type species: *Anthracophaga sulcifrons* Becker, 1911, orig. des.
albovariegata Thomson, 1869: 606 (*Eurhina*). Malaysia (Pen); Australia (Qld); widesp. Oriental Reg.
quadrilineata de Meijere, 1910*a*: 151 (*Anthracophaga*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (Qld), Indonesia (Maluku); India.

Genus CHLOROMERUS Becker

- CHLOROMERUS** Becker, 1911: 40. Type species: *Chloromerus purus* Becker, 1911, des. Malloch, 1924*f*: 332.
advena Malloch, 1938*d*: 336. Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, SA).
gracilis Malloch, 1927*h*: 432. Australia (NSW).
maculifemur Malloch, 1927*h*: 432. Australia (Tas); Australia (WA).
nigrifemur Malloch, 1927*h*: 431. Australia (Tas).
pallidior Becker, 1911: 40. Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).
purus Becker, 1911: 40. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Tas, Vic, WA).
maculifera Malloch, 1927*h*: 433 (*purus* f.). Australia (Tas).
scutellaris Becker, 1911: 57 (*Chlorops*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).
striatifrons Becker, 1911: 57 (*Chlorops*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Tas).
trimaculatus Malloch, 1927*h*: 433. Australia (NSW).
varians Malloch, 1927*h*: 433 (*purus* f.). Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas, Vic, WA).

Genus CHLOROPELLA Malloch

- CHLOROPELLA** Malloch, 1925*f*: 94. Type species: *Chloropella bipartita* Malloch, 1925, orig. des.
bipartita Malloch, 1925*f*: 94. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Qld).

Genus CHLOROPS Meigen

- CHLOROPS** Meigen, 1803: 278. Type species: *Musca pumilionis* Bjerckander, 1778, des. I.C.Z.N., 1955: 423.
OSCINIS Latreille, 1804: 196. Type species: *Musca lineata* Fabricius, 1782 [preocc., = *Musca pumilionis* Bjerckander, 1778], des. Zetterstedt, 1838: 778 (in synonymy with *Musca nasuta* Schrank, 1781).

- ANTHRACOPHAGA* Loew, 1866c: 15. Type species: *Musca strigula* Fabricius, 1794, des. Coquillett, 1910: 508.
- albifrons** Walker, 1849: 1121. Australia (SA); Australia (ACT, NSW, WA).
trisulcata Malloch, 1938d: 345 (*Oscinis canaliculatus* Becker var.). Australia (NSW).
- albohalteratus** Malloch, 1938d: 351 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT).
- australiensis** Sabrosky, 1955: 183. Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW, Tas, Vic).
- avalonensis** Spencer, 1986a: 525. Australia (NSW).
- bellus** Spencer, 1986a: 525. Australia (NSW).
- blundelli** Malloch, 1938d: 341 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT).
- botanicus** Malloch, 1938d: 348 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW).
- carinatus** Becker, 1911: 59. Australia (NSW).
- convergens** Malloch, 1938d: 340 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW).
- distinctus** Spencer, 1986a: 528. Australia (Qld).
- ericensis** Spencer, 1986a: 529. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
- federatus** Malloch, 1938d: 341 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW, Qld).
- flavus** Spencer, 1986a: 531. Australia (NT).
- fuscipennis* de Meijere, 1906b: 97 (*Eurina*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya). [Preocc. Thomson, 1869; no n. n. proposed at this time.]
- fusciscutellatus** Spencer, 1986a: 532. Australia (WA).
- grandis** Spencer, 1986a: 533. Australia (NSW).
- grossus** Malloch, 1931c: 70. Australia (Tas).
- impressus** Malloch, 1938d: 342 (*Oscinis*). Australia (Tas).
- infuscatus** Becker, 1911: 43 (*Eurina*). PNG (PNG).
infumata. Incorr. orig. spell. of *infuscatus* (Becker, 1911: 42).
- lithofrons** Curran, 1936: 46. Solomon Is.
- mackerrasi** Spencer, 1986a: 535. Australia (NSW).
- minutulus** Malloch, 1930p: 250. Western Samoa.
- multisulcatus** Malloch, 1931i: 420. NZ (NZ).
- nigrissimus** Spencer, 1986a: 536. Australia (ACT); Australia (Vic).
- nubilipalpis** Malloch, 1931c: 72. Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT, NSW, Vic).
- obscuripennis** Becker, 1916b: 439. "Neu-Guinea."
- occipitalis** Malloch, 1931i: 421. NZ (NZ).
- ocellaris** Malloch, 1938d: 346 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).
- pallidiseta** Malloch, 1931c: 71. Australia (NSW).
- pauper** Becker, 1911: 67. PNG (PNG).
- pictipes** Becker, 1911: 60. Australia (NSW).
- politellus** Malloch, 1938d: 348 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT).
- seriatus** Malloch, 1938d: 342 (*Oscinis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).
- stigmatellus** Becker, 1911: 59. Australia (NSW) & Taiwan; Australia (Qld, WA), Lord Howe I, PNG (PNG), Solomon Is.
- subarcuatus** Malloch, 1938d: 347 (*Oscinis*). Australia (Tas).
- suffusus** Malloch, 1938d: 350 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT).
- sulcatus** Becker, 1911: 58. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, SA, Vic).
- variseta** Malloch, 1938d: 345 (*Oscinis*). Australia (Tas).
- varivitta** Malloch, 1938d: 349 (*Oscinis*). Australia (Tas).

Nomen nudum in Chlorops Meigen

brevifacies Becker, 1911: 65.

Genus CHLOROPSINA Becker

CHLOROPSINA Becker, 1911: 51. Type species: *Chloropsina oculata* Becker, 1911, des. Malloch, 1931c: 76.

GLOBIOPS Andersson, 1977: 166. Type species: *Globiops brunnescens* Andersson, 1977, orig. des.
citrivora Sabrosky, 1976: 95. Hawaiian Is [prob. immigrant]; ?Oriental Reg.
collessi Spencer, 1986a: 544. Australia (Qld).
delicata Becker, 1911: 51. PNG (PNG).
gingerensis Spencer, 1986a: 545. Australia (ACT).
koongarrensensis Spencer, 1986a: 546. Australia (NT).
leucochaeta de Meijere, 1913a: 64. Indonesia (Maluku).
mallochi Sabrosky, 1955: 185 (*Thaumatomyia*; n. n. for *monticola* Malloch). Australia (NSW).
monticola Malloch, 1927h: 430 (*Chloropisca*). Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Becker, 1912.]
obscura Spencer, 1986a: 546. Australia (NSW).
oculata Becker, 1911: 51. PNG (PNG).
pallipes Spencer, 1986a: 548. Australia (Qld).
queenslandensis Spencer, 1986a: 548. Australia (Qld).
sydneyensis Malloch, 1938d: 354 (*Chloropisca*). Australia (NSW); Australia (WA).
turneri Spencer, 1986a: 549. Australia (WA).

Genus CHROMATOPTERUM Becker

CHROMATOPTERUM Becker, 1910c: 413. Type species: *Chromatopterum delicatum* Becker, 1910, mon.
pubescens Becker, 1911: 82. PNG (PNG).

Genus COLLESSIMYIA Spencer

COLLESSIMYIA Spencer, 1986a: 550. Type species: *Collessimyia nigricornis* Spencer, 1986, orig. des.
nigricornis Spencer, 1986a: 550. Australia (WA); Australia (NSW).

Genus DESERTOCHLOROPS Nartshuk

DESERTOCHLOROPS Nartshuk, 1966: 264. Type species: *Desertochlorops stachelbergi* Nartshuk, 1966, orig. des.
 Undescribed sp. – Indonesia (Maluku) (Kirk-Spriggs, 1987: 31).

Genus DIPLOTOXA Loew

DIPLOTOXA Loew, 1863a: 54 [1864c: 156]. Type species: *Diplotoxa versicolor* Loew, 1863, mon.
APTEROSOMA Salmon, 1939: 113. Type species: *Apterosoma moorei* Salmon, 1939, orig. des.

Subgenus ELLIPONEURA Loew

ELLIPONEURA Loew, 1869a: 44 [1872b: 158] (as gen.). Type species: *Elliponeura debilis* Loew, 1869, mon.
collessi Spencer, 1986a: 561. Australia (NT); Australia (Qld).
liepae Spencer, 1986a: 562. Australia (Vic).
recta Bezzi, 1928: 140 (*Elliponeura*). Fiji.

Subgenus PSEUDOPACHYCHAETA Strobl

PSEUDOPACHYCHAETA Strobl, 1902: 500 (as gen.). Type species: *Pseudopachychaeta pachycera* Strobl, 1902, mon.
anorbitalis Malloch, 1931i: 416. NZ (NZ).
gemina Spencer, 1977b: 462. NZ (NZ).
harrisoni Spencer, 1977b: 464. NZ (NZ).
knighti Spencer, 1977b: 464. NZ (NZ).
lineata Malloch, 1931i: 417. NZ (NZ).
moorei Salmon, 1939: 114 (*Apterosoma*). NZ (NZ).
neozelandica Harrison, 1959: 358. NZ (NZ).

octava Spencer, 1986a: 559. Australia (NSW).
orbitalis Malloch, 1931i: 417. NZ (NZ).
polita Malloch, 1930p: 249. American Samoa.
quarta Spencer, 1986a: 556. Australia (NSW).
quinta Spencer, 1986a: 556. Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW).
septima Spencer, 1986a: 557. Australia (NSW); Australia (?Qld).
sexta Spencer, 1986a: 557. Australia (WA); Australia (NSW).
similis Spencer, 1977b: 467. NZ (NZ).
stepheni Spencer, 1977b: 469. NZ (NZ).
tasmaniensis Malloch, 1927h: 434. Australia (Tas).
tertia Spencer, 1986a: 555. Australia (NSW).
victoriensis Sabrosky, 1955: 184. Australia (Vic); Australia (ACT, NSW).

Genus ENSIFERELLA Andersson

ENSIFERELLA Andersson, 1977: 169. Type species: *Ensiferella ceylonica* Andersson, 1977, orig. des.
obscurella Becker, 1911: 45 (*Steleocerus*). PNG (PNG); Australia (Qld), PNG (Bismarck Arch);
 Indonesia (Java), Japan, Malaysia (Pen), Philippines, Taiwan.

Genus EUTROPHA Loew

EUTROPHA Loew, 1866c: 26. Type species: *Chlorops fulvifrons* Haliday, 1833, des. Becker, 1910a: 59.
PSEUDIFORMOSINA Malloch, 1938d: 355. Type species: *Chlorops nicobarensis* Schiner, 1868 [= *Oscinis noctilux* Walker, 1859], orig. des.
careelensis Spencer, 1986a: 565. Australia (NSW).
nigroscutellata Becker, 1911: 81 (*Assuania*). Australia (Qld) & Taiwan; Australia (NSW, WA).
noctilux Walker, 1859a: 126 (*Oscinis*). Indonesia (Maluku); Australia (Qld), Guam, Marshall Is, "New Guinea," PNG (Bismarck Arch), Solomon Is, Vanuatu; widesp. Oriental Reg.
nicobarensis Schiner, 1868: 244 (*Chlorops*). Nicobar Is.
fuscipennis Thomson, 1869: 603 (*Chlorops*). "Insula Rossi" [= Cocos (Keeling) Is].
occidentalis Spencer, 1986a: 567. Australia (WA).
rieki Spencer, 1986a: 568. Australia (NSW).

Genus LAGAROCERAS Becker

LAGAROCERAS Becker, 1903: 148. Type species: *Lagaroceras megalops* Becker, 1903, mon.
deceptivum Spencer, 1986a: 570. Australia (NT).
queenslandicum Spencer, 1986a: 571. Australia (Qld).
septentrionalis Spencer, 1986a: 571. Australia (NT).

Genus LASIOSINA Becker

LASIOSINA Becker, 1910a: 73. Type species: *Chlorops cinctipes* Meigen, 1830, orig. des.
elegans Spencer, 1986a: 573. Australia (NT); Australia (NSW, Qld, WA).

Genus LIEPARELLA Spencer

LIEPARELLA Spencer, 1986a: 574. Type species: *Oscinis elstoni* Malloch, 1938, orig. des.
elstoni Malloch, 1938d: 344 (*Oscinis*). Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW, SA, Vic, WA).
zentae Spencer, 1986a: 575. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT).

Genus MELANUM Becker

MELANUM Becker, 1910a: 50. Type species: *Chlorops lateralis* Haliday, 1833, orig. des.
montanum Malloch, 1938d: 352. Australia (SA); Australia (NSW).
mucidum Spencer, 1986a: 578. Australia (ACT); Australia (NSW).

- multisulcatum** Malloch, 1938*d*: 352. Australia (NSW).
neozelandicum Malloch, 1931*i*: 418. NZ (NZ).
nigrohalteratum Malloch, 1924*f*: 333 (*Chloropsina*). Australia (NSW).
splendidum Spencer, 1986*a*: 579. Australia (NSW).
tenebrosum Spencer, 1986*a*: 580. Australia (NSW).

Genus MEROCHLOROPS Howlett

- MEROCHLOROPS** Howlett, 1909: 627, pl. 66. Type species: *Formosina ceylanica* Duda, 1930, des. Sabrosky, 1984: 713.
FORMOSINA Becker, 1911: 78. Type species: *Chloropsis lucens* de Meijere, 1908, des. Malloch, 1931*c*: 76.
australis Becker, 1911: 80 (*Formosina*). Australia (Qld).
bicoloratus Spencer, 1986*a*: 582. Australia (NSW).
collessi Spencer, 1986*a*: 582. Australia (Qld).
liepae Spencer, 1986*a*: 583. Australia (NSW).
minimus Spencer, 1986*a*: 584. Australia (Qld).

Genus NEOLOXOTAENIA Sabrosky

- LOXOTAENIA** Becker, 1911: 83. Type species: *Lagaroceras gracile* de Meijere, 1908, orig. des. [Preocc. Herrich-Schaeffer, 1854.]
NEOLOXOTAENIA Sabrosky, 1964: 180 (n. n. for *Loxotaenia*).
gracilis de Meijere, 1908*a*: 170 (*Lagaroceras*). Indonesia (Java); Hawaiian Is [immigrant], Northern Marianas; widesp. Oriental Reg.

Genus PACHYLOPHUS Loew

- PACHYLOPHUS** Loew, 1858*b*: 121. Type species: *Pachylophus frontalis* Loew, 1858, mon.
alienus Malloch, 1927*h*: 429. Australia (NSW); Australia (NT, WA).
luteus Malloch, 1925*f*: 95. Australia (Qld); Australia (ACT, NSW, NT, WA).
secundus Malloch, 1927*h*: 429. Australia (WA).
queenslandicus Spencer, 1986*a*: 587. Australia (Qld).
rufescens de Meijere, 1904*b*: 113 (*Myrmomorpha*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (NSW, Qld); widesp. Oriental Reg.
septentrionalis Spencer, 1986*a*: 589. Australia (NT).

Genus PARECTECEPHALA Becker

- PARECTECEPHALA** Becker, 1910*a*: 105. Type species: *Oscinis lineata* var. *longicornis* Fallén, 1820 (as *Chlorops longicornis* Zetterstedt), des. Duda, 1933: 208.
ASSUANIA, Malloch, 1931, not Becker, 1903, misid.
aliciae Spencer, 1986*a*: 592. Australia (NT).
cardalei Spencer, 1986*a*: 592. Australia (NSW).
elongata Spencer, 1986*a*: 594. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
granulosa Malloch, 1931*c*: 69 (*Assuania*). Australia (Tas).
grossisetata Becker, 1911: 82 (*Assuania*). Australia (NSW).
hardyi Spencer, 1986*a*: 595. Australia (NSW).
montana Spencer, 1986*a*: 597. Australia (NSW).

Genus PEMPHIGONOTUS Lamb

- PEMPHIGONOTUS** Lamb, 1917: 54. Type species: *Pemphigonotus mirabilis* Lamb, 1917, mon.
MINDA Paramonov, 1957*a*: 779. Type species: *Minda rubra* Paramonov, 1957 [preocc., = *Pemphigonotus mirabilis* Lamb, 1917], mon.
debeauforti de Meijere, 1913*a*: 64 (*Chlorops*). Indonesia (Maluku); Indonesia (Sumatra).

- macalpinei** Spencer, 1986a: 599. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).
mirabilis Lamb, 1917: 55. Australia (NT); Australia (Qld, WA).
rubra Paramonov, 1957a: 779. Australia (Qld). [Preocc. de Meijere, 1910.]
ochrostoma Becker, 1911: 69 (*Chlorops*). PNG (PNG); Solomon Is; Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara, Sumatra).
paludosus de Meijere, 1910a: 149 (*Chlorops*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (Qld), PNG (PNG).
peculiaris Sabrosky, 1955: 186. Australia (NT).
vixen Curran, 1936: 47 (*Oscinella*). Solomon Is; Belau, Guam. N. comb.

Genus PHYLADELPHUS Becker

- PHYLADELPHUS** Becker, 1910a: 54. Type species: *Phyladelphus thalhammeri* Becker, 1910, mon.
cristatus Becker, 1911: 49. PNG (PNG).

Genus PLATYCEPHALISCA Nartshuk

- PLATYCEPHALISCA** Nartshuk, 1959: 472. Type species: *Platycephalisca nigra* Nartshuk, 1959, orig. des.
australica Spencer, 1986a: 603. Australia (NSW).

Genus PSEUDOTHAUMATOMYIA Nartshuk

- PSEUDOTHAUMATOMYIA** Nartshuk, 1963: 672. Type species: *Pseudothaumatomyia macrocera* Nartshuk, 1963, orig. des.
anomala Spencer, 1986a: 604. Australia (Qld).

Genus SEMARANGA Becker

- SEMARANGA** Becker, 1911: 48. Type species: *Semaranga dorsocentralis* Becker, 1911, mon.
dorsocentralis Becker, 1911: 48. Indonesia (Java) & India; Australia (Qld), Hawaiian Is [immigrant], Indonesia (Maluku); widesp. Afrotrop., Oriental Regs.

Genus THAUMATOMYIA Zenker

- THAUMATOMYIA** Zenker, 1833: 344. Type species: *Thaumatomyia prodigiosa* Zenker, 1833 [= *Chlorops notata* Meigen, 1830], mon.
CHLOROPISCA Loew, 1866c: 79. Type species: *Chlorops glabra* Meigen, 1830, des. Coquillett, 1910: 522.
glabra Meigen, 1830: 149 (*Chlorops*). Not given [Europe]; Hawaiian Is [immigrant]; China, N. Am.
subnotata Malloch, 1927h: 429 (*Chloropisca*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).

Genus THRESSA Walker

- THRESSA** Walker, 1860a: 146. Type species: *Thressa signifera* Walker, 1860, mon.
CHALCIDOMYIA de Meijere, 1910a: 156. Type species: *Chalcidomyia punctifera* de Meijere, 1910, des. Sabrosky, 1941b: 739.
HEMISPHERISOMA Becker, 1911: 47. Type species: *Hemisphaerisoma politum* Becker, 1911 [preocc., = *Chalcidomyia beckeri* de Meijere, 1913], mon.
apicalis de Meijere, 1910a: 158 (*Chalcidomyia*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (Qld).
beckeri de Meijere in Becker & de Meijere, 1913: 292 (*Chalcidomyia*; n. n. for *politum* Becker). Taiwan; Australia (Qld); Indonesia (Java), Philippines.
politum Becker, 1911: 47 (*Hemisphaerisoma*). Taiwan. [Preocc. de Meijere, 1910.]
punctifera de Meijere, 1910a: 157 (*Chalcidomyia*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (Qld).

Unplaced species of Chloropidae

- conclusata** Walker, 1865b: 128 (*Chlorops?*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)].