

## SEMPALMATED SANDPIPER

*Calidris pusilla*

non-breeding visitor, vagrant

monotypic

Semipalmated Sandpiper is one of seven small *Calidris* sandpipers that breed in Holarctic regions and migrate to temperate and tropical wintering grounds. Notoriously difficult to identify, six species have been documented in the Hawaiian Islands, although close to half of the individual records of small sandpipers are of unconfirmed identity (*cf.* Ely and Clapp 1973, Pratt et al. 1987). Pyle et al. (1988) summarized the occurrence of all records of small sandpipers in the Hawaiian Islands through 1987 and provide documentation for the first confirmed records of three species, including Semipalmated Sandpiper. Breeding in Alaska and Canada and wintering primarily in e. S America (AOU 1998), 14 Semipalmated Sandpipers (11 in fall only and 3 over-wintering) in the *Southeastern Hawaiian Islands* are the only individuals recorded for the Pacific Basin (Pratt et al. 1987), a record from New Zealand being considered unsubstantiated (Marchant and Higgins 1996).

The first substantiated record for Semipalmated Sandpiper in Hawaii was of an individual at the Ki'i unit of JCNWR and nearby aquafarm, *O'ahu*, 8 Aug 1983-1 Mar 1984 ([HRBP](#) 0248-0252, 0315, 0358-0360, 0534-0535, published *E* 48:71). Subsequent records from O'ahu were from the Waipi'o Peninsula 31 Aug - 11 Sep 1984 ([HRBP](#) 0671-0674 published *E* 48:71) and 19 Aug 1986 (Pyle et al. 1988), at Ki'i 23 Aug-15 Oct 1988 and 21 Sep 2002-13 Jan 2003, and at Waiawa Unit of PHNWR 27 Sep 2008 ([HRBP](#) 5959-5960). On *Kaua'i*, individuals were at Hanapepe Salt Ponds 1 Sep 2006 ([HRBP](#) 5321 published *NAB* 61:164) and 4 Sep 2008 ([HRBP](#) 5476 published *NAB* 63:177), and at Kawa'iele Wetlands 10 Sep 2012 ([HRBP](#) 6505-6506, published *NAB* 67:177). On *Moloka'i*, individuals were present at Ohiapilo Wetlands 11 Sep 2005 ([HRBP](#) 5238-5239, published *NAB* 60:160), 17 Aug-16 Sep 2007 ([HRBP](#) 5477-5478 published *NAB* 62:175), and 24 Jul-27 Sep 2008 ([HRBP](#) 5470, 5479, published *NAB* 62:631), and on *Maui* one was at Kealia Pond NWR 17-28 Aug 1991 ([HRBP](#) 0944) and another was there (along with a Western Sandpiper and up to 6 Least Sandpipers) 21-29 Dec 2012 ([HRBP](#) 6496, 6507-6511).

Many other unsubstantiated reports of Semipalmated Sandpipers in Hawaii exist (e.g., *E* 40:139-140, 48:73) including birds partially described or tentatively identified by observers on Kaua'i 5 Nov 1967 (*E* 28:87); O'ahu 28 Feb 1958 (*E* 18:70), 9-11 Jan 1988, 22 Oct 1989, 19 Aug 1980 (*E* 48:73), 1 Sep 1990, and 20 Oct 1996; Maui Nov 1976-Mar 1977, 31 Dec 1979 (*E* 40:139-140), 15 Nov 1988, and 17 Aug 2013-2 Aug 2014 (descriptions from fall indicate a juvenile [Western Sandpiper](#); [HRBP](#) 6513-6516); and Hawai'i I 31 Dec 1983. Many of these could be correct, but failed to rule out other small *Calidris* sandpipers, in several cases, [Red-necked Stint](#).

### [Acronyms and Abbreviations](#)

### [Literature cited](#)

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