

Part 2 - Drepaninines

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The Birds of the Hawaiian Islands: Occurrence, History, Distribution, and Status

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Synonymies for Indigenous Hawaiian Bird Taxa

Intensive ornithological surveying by active collectors during the latter 1890s led to several classic publications at the turn of the century, each covering nearly all species and island forms of native Hawaiian birds (Wilson and Evans 1899, Rothschild (1900),schild 1900, Bryan 1901a, Henshaw (1902a), 1902a, Perkins (1903),1903). The related but diverse scientific names appearing in these publications comprised the basis for scientific nomenclature for the next half century, but in many cases were modified by later authors using modern techniques to reach a current nomenclature provided in the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) Check-List, and followed (for the most part) at this site. A few current AOU names are still controversial, and more changes will come in the future.

Synonymies reflecting the history of taxonomic nomenclature are listed below for all endemic birds in the Hawaiian Islands. The heading for each taxon represents that used in this book, reflecting the name used by the AOU (1998), as changed in subsequent AOU Supplements, or, in a few cases, as modified here based on more recent work or on differing opinions on taxonomic ranking. Previously recognized names are listed and citations included for classic publications on taxonomy of Hawaiian birds, as well as significant papers that influenced the species nomenclature. We thank Storrs Olson for sharing with us his summarization on the taxonomy and naming of indigenous Hawaiian birds.

Part 2. Drepanines

[\(Link to Part 1 - Non-Drepanines\)](#)

Fringillidae, Drepaninae

PO'O-ULI

Melamprosops phaeosoma

Melamprosops phaeosoma: Casey & Jacobi (1974), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Bock (1978), Berger (1981), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Amadon (1986), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014),

Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009). Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

'AKIKIKI

Oreomystis bairdi

Oreomyza bairdi: Stejneger (1887a; 1889, part), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928)

Oreomyza wilsoni: Stejneger (1889, part)

Oreomystis bairdi: Stejneger (1903), Berger (1981), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005, 2014), Conant et al. (1998), James (2004), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Paroreomyza bairdi bairdi: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata bairdi: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata bairdi: Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "maculatus")

Paroreomyza maculata bairdi: Greenway (1968), Raikow (1977)

Loxops maculata (part): Clements (1974)

O'AHU 'ALAUHIO

Paroreomyza maculata

Himatione maculata: Cabanis (1850), Stejneger (1887a), Wilson & Evans (1899)

Drepanis (Himatione) sanguinea: Gray (1859)

Viridonia maculata: Rothschild (1893b)

Oreomyza maculata: Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) maculata: Perkins (1903)

Oreomystis maculata: Stejneger (1903)

Paroreomyza maculata: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), James (1987), Pratt et al. (1987), Olson & James (1991), Pratt & Pratt (2001), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005, 2014), James (2004), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Paroreomyza maculata maculata: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata maculata: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata maculata: Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "maculatus maculatus")

Loxops maculata (part): Clements (1974)

KAKAWAHIE

Paroreomyza flammea

Loxops flammea: Wilson (1889a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1890])

Oreomyza flammea: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) flammea: Perkins (1903)

Paroreomyza flammea: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Berger (1981), Olson & James (1982a), Pyle (1983-2002), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pratt et al. (1987), Olson & James (1991), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005, 2014), Pratt & Pratt (2001), James (2004), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Oreomystis flammea: Stejneger (1903)

Paroreomyza maculata flammea: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata flammea: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata flammea: Bryan (1958, "*flammas*"), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "*maculatus flammeus*"),

Loxops maculata (part): Clements (1974)

MAUI 'ALAUAHIO

Paroreomyza montana

Himatione montana: Wilson (1889a, 1890b), Rothschild (1893d, part), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892])

Himatione newtoni: Rothschild (1893d, part), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896])

Oreomyza montana: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Henshaw (1902a, part), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928, part)

Oreomyza newtoni: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Henshaw (1902a, part), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928, part)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) montana: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) newtoni: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25)

Oreomystis montana: Stejneger (1903, part)

Oreomystis newtoni: Stejneger (1903, part)

Paroreomyza maculata: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata: Bryan (1958)

Loxops maculatus: (Pratt 1979b)

Paroreomyza montana: Berger (1981), Olson & James (1982a, 1991), Pyle (1983-2002), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005, 2014), Pratt & Pratt (2001), James (2004), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Lana'i Maui 'Alauahio

Paroreomyza montana montana

Himatione montana: Wilson (1889a, 1890b), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892])

Oreomyza montana: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) montana: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25),

Oreomystis montana: Stejneger (1903)

Paroreomyza maculata montana: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Olson & James (1982a)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata montana: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata montana: Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "*maculatus montanus*")

Paroreomyza montana montana: Berger (1981), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005), James (2004), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Maui 'Alauahio

Paroreomyza montana newtoni

Himatione newtoni: Rothschild (1893d), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896])

Oreomyza newtoni: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25), Delacour (1928)

Oreomyza (Paroreomyza) newtoni: Perkins (1901, part, see *E* 5:21-25),

Oreomystis newtoni: Stejneger (1903)

Paroreomyza maculata newtoni: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Olson & James (1982a)

Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata newtoni: Amadon (1950)

Loxops maculata newtoni: Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "*maculatus*")

Paroreomyza montana newtoni: Berger (1981), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005), James (2004), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Gill and Donsker (2016)

PALILA

Loxioides bailleui

Loxioides bailleui: Oustlet (1877), Sclater (1878, "*bailloni*"; 1879, 1881), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Psittirostra bailleui: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Clements (1974), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977)

Psittirostra (Loxioides) bailleui: Olson & James (1982a), James (1987)

LAYSAN FINCH

Telespiza cantans

Telespiza cantans: Wilson (1890b, both "*Telespiza*" and "*Telespyza*"), Rothschild (1899; 1900, part), Wilson & Evans (1899), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Banks & Laybourn (1977, "*Telespyza*"), Berger (1981, "*Telespyza*"), AOU (1983, "*Telespyza*"; 1987, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983, "*Telespyza*"; 1988-2002), Olson & James (1986), Pratt et al. (1987, "*Telespyza*"), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Telespyza flavissima: Rothschild (1892a; 1900, part [1893], "*Telespiza*"), Munro (1944, "*Telespiza*")

Telespyza cantans cantans: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944)

Psittirostra cantans cantans: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977)

Loxioides cantans cantans: Greenway (1968)

Psittirostra cantans: Clements (1974)

Psittirostra (Telespyza) cantans: Olson & James (1982a)

NIHOA FINCH***Telespiza ultima***

Telespiza ultima: Bryan (1917), Munro (1944), Banks & Laybourn (1977, "*Telespyza*"), Berger (1981, "*Telespyza*"), AOU (1983, "*Telespyza*"; 1987, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983, "*Telespyza*"; 1988-2002), Olson & James (1986), Pratt et al. (1987, "*Telespyza*"), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Telespyza cantans ultima: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944)

Psittirostra cantans ultima: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977)

Loxioides cantans ultima: Greenway (1968)

Psittirostra (Telespyza) ultima: Olson & James (1982a)

KONA GROSBEAK***Chloridops kona***

Chloridops kona: Wilson (1888), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Psittirostra kona: Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977)

Loxioides kona: Greenway (1968)

Psittirostra (Chloridops) kona: Olson & James (1982a)

LESSER KOA-FINCH***Rhodacanthis flaviceps***

Rhodacanthis flaviceps: Rothschild (1892a; 1900, also "*Telespiza*"), Wilson & Evans (1899), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a, "*flaviveps*"), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Psittirostra flaviceps: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Clements (1974), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977), James (1987)

Loxioides flaviceps: Greenway (1968)

Psittirostra (Rhodacanthus) flaviceps: Olson & James (1982a)

GREATER KOA-FINCH***Rhodacanthis palmeri***

Rhodacanthis palmeri: Rothschild (1892a; 1900, also "*Telespiza*"), Wilson & Evans (1899), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt

(2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Psittirostra palmeri: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977), James (1987)
Loxioides palmeri: Greenway (1968)
Psittirostra (Rhodacanthus) palmeri: Olson & James (1982a)

'ULA-'AI-HAWANE

Ciridops anna

Fringilla anna: Dole (1879), Sclater (1880),
Ciridops anna: Newton (1892), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Olson (2012), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

'AKOHEKOHE

Palmeria dolei

Himatione dolei: Wilson (1891c), Newton (1892, "*dolii*")
Palmeria mirabilis: Rothschild (1892c, 1893g, 1894a),
Palmeria dolei: Rothschild (1894b, 1900), Wilson & Evans (1899, "*dolii*"), Bryan (1901a, 1908), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903, "*dolii*"), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Clements (1974, 2007), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

'APAPANE

Himatione sanguinea

Certhia sanguinea: Gmelin (1788 based on the "Crimson Creeper" of Latham 1782)
Nectarina byronensis: Bloxham (1827a)
Drepanis sanguinea: Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1876, 1879), Sclater (1878, 1879, 1881), Finsch (1880)
Diceum sanguinea: Peale (1848)
Myzomela sanguinea: Gray (1849)
Himatione sanguinea: Cabanis (1850), Sclater (1871, part, male), Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Henshaw (1902a, part), Perkins (1903, part), Amadon (1947), Clements (1974, 2007), Olson & James (1982a, part), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Olson & Zeigler (1995, part), Olson (1996a, 2009), Pratt & Pratt (2001, part), James (2004, part), Pratt (2005, 2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Drepanis (Himatione) sanguinea: Gray (1859)

Himatione sanguinea sanguinea: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

LAYSAN HONEYCREEPER

Himatione fraithii

Himatione fraithii: Rothschild (1892a; 1900, both "*fraithi*" and "*fraithii*"), Pyle (2011), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Himatione freethii: Rothschild (1900, part [1893]; 1900, "*freethii*"), Wilson & Evans (1899), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Munro (1944), Olson & James (1982a), Olson & Ziegler (1995), Pratt & Pratt (2001), James (2004, "*freethii*"), Pratt (2005, "*freethii*")

Himatione sanguinea fraithii: Hartert (1919), Delacour (1928, "*fraithi*"), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Himatione sanguinea freethii: Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983, 1998), Pratt et al. (1987, "*freethii*")

'TIWI

Drepanis coccinea

Certhia coccinea: Forster (1780), Merrem (1786), Gmelin (1788 based on the "Hook-billed Red Creeper" of Latham 1782)

Vestiaria coccinea: Jarocki (1821), Stejneger (1887a, 1889), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Bnags (1911), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Clements (1974-2007), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Olson (1996a, 2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Drepanis coccinea: Gray (1849), Cabanis (1850), Cassin (1858), Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869; 1876, 1879, part), Sclater (1871, 1878, 1879, 1881), Finsch (1880), Pratt (2005, 2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Nectarina coccinea: Bloxam (1827a)

Melithreptes vestiaria: Peale (1848)

Drepanis (Vestiaria) coccinea: Gray (1859)

Drepanis rosea: Dole (1879, part)

Loxops rosea: Sharpe (1885)

Vestiaria coccinea coccinea (all but Moloka'i): Bangs (1911, by default), Bryan & Greenway (1944)

Vestiaria coccinea suavis (Moloka'i): Bangs (1911, part)

HAWAII MAMO

Drepanis pacifica

Certhia pacifica: Gmelin (1788 based on the "Great Hook-billed Creeper" of Latham 1782), Peale (1848), Cassin (1858)

Drepanis pacifica: Temminck (1820), Gray (1849, 1859), Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1879), Sclater (1871, 1879), Stejneger (1887a), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

BLACK MAMO

Drepanis funerea

Drepanis funerea: Newton (1893), Perkins (1895), Wilson & Evans (1899), Henshaw (1902a), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Drepanorhamphus funereus: Rothschild (1900), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a, "funerea"; 1908), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928, "Drepanoramphus")

'O'U

Psittirostra psittacea

Loxia psittacea: Gmelin (1789, based on the "Parrot-billed Grosbeak" of Latham 1783), Bloxam (1827a)

Psittirostra psittacea: Temminck (1820), Peale (1848), Cassin (1858), Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1876, 1879), Sclater (1871, 1878, 1879, 1881), Stejneger (1887b, 1889), Wilson & Evans (1899, "Psittacirostra"), Rothschild (1900, part; 1905), Bryan (1901a, part, "Psittacirostra"), Henshaw (1902a, part), Perkins (1903, "Psittacirostra"), Bangs (1911), Delacour (1928), Munro (1944, part, "Psittacirostra"), , Bryan & Greenway (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Clements (1974, 2007), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Conant et al. (1998), Pratt (2005, 2014), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Psittirostra icterocephala: Gray (1849, 1859)

Psittirostra olivacea (O'ahu): Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Henshaw (1902a, part)

Psittirostra psittacea olivacea (O'ahu): Delacour (1928)

Psittirostra psittacea deppei (O'ahu): Rothschild (1905)

Psittirostra psittacea oppidiana (Moloka'i): Bangs (1911)

Psittirostra psittacea psittacea (all but O'ahu): Delacour (1928)

Psittacirostra deppei (O'ahu): Munro (1944, part)

LANA'I HOOKBILL***Dysmorodrepanis munroi***

Dysmorodrepanis munroi: Perkins (1919), Munro (1944), Bryan (1958), James et al. (1989), AOU (1991, 1998, 2015), James & Olson (1991), Pyle (1988-2002), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Psittirostra psittacea (part): Greenway (1939), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Amadon (1950), Greenway (1968)

MAUI PARROTBILL***Pseudonestor xanthophrys***

Pseudonestor xanthophrys: Rothschild (1893e, 1900), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Clements (1974, 2007), Pyle (1977-2002), Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James (1987, 2004), Pratt et al. (1987), James & Olson (1991), Pratt (2005, 2014), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

KAUA'I NUKUPU'U***Hemignathus hanapepe***

Hemignathus hanapepe: Wilson (1889b, 1890a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892]), Pratt (2005, 2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Heterorhynchus hanapepe: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1982a), James (1987)

Heterorhynchus lucidus hanapepe: Delacour (1928, "anapepe"),

Hemignathus lucidus hanapepe: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Berger (1972; 1981, "hanapepe"), Pyle (1977-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Olson & James (1995), Conant et al. (1998), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Hemignathus (Heterorhynchus) lucidus hanapepe: Amadon (1950), Greenway (1968)

Heterorhynchus lucidus (part): Richardson & Bowles (1964)

Hemignathus lucidus (part): Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1994b), AOU (1983, 1998), James & Olson (1991), James (2004)

O'AHU NUKUPU'U***Hemignathus lucidus***

Hemignathus lucidus: Lichstenstein (1839), Peale (1848), Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1879; part), Sclater (1871, 1879), Stejneger (1887a), Wilson (1889b, 1890a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892]), Raikow (1977, part), Olson & James (1994b, part), AOU (1983, 1998; part), James & Olson (1991, part), James (2004, part), Pratt (2005, 2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Heterorhynchus olivaceus: Lafresnaye (1839)

Drepanis olivacea: Gray (1849)

Hemignathus olivaceus: Cassin (1858), Dole (1869, 1879; part)

Drepanis lucida: Gray (1859)

Heterorhynchus lucidus: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1982a), James (1987)

Heterorhynchus lucidus lucidus: Delacour (1928),

Hemignathus lucidus lucidus: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Olson & James (1995), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Hemignathus (Heterorhynchus) lucidus lucidus: Amadon (1950), Greenway (1968)

MAUI NUKUPU'U

Hemignathus affinis

Hemignathus affinis: Rothschild (1893d), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896]), Bryan (1901a, part), Pratt (2005, 2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Heterorhynchus affinis: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1982a), James (1987)

Heterorhynchus lucidus affinis: Delacour (1928)

Hemignathus lucidus affinis: Hartert (1919), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Olson & James (1995), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Hemignathus lucidus (part): Raikow (1977), Olson & James (1994b), AOU (1983, 1998), James & Olson (1991), James (2004)

AKIAPOLA'AU

Hemignathus wilsoni

Hemignathus lucidus (part): Peale (1848), Cassin (1858)

Hemignathus olivaceus: Sclater (1871, part), Wilson (1890a, part), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892])

Heterorhynchus wilsoni: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1982b)

Heterorhynchus lucidus wilsoni: Delacour (1928)

Hemignathus lucidus wilsoni: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944)

Hemignathus (lucidus) wilsoni: Amadon (1947)

Hemignathus (Heterorhynchus) wilsoni: Amadon (1950), Greenway (1968)

Hemignathus wilsoni: Baldwin (1953), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977, 1997, 2002), Clements (1974), Raikow (1977), James & Olson (1991), Olson & James (1994, 1995), James (2004), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Hemignathus munroi: AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle (1983), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt (2005), Clements (2007)

LESSER 'AKIALOA

Akialoa obscura

Certhia obscura: Gmelin (1789, based on "Hook-billed Green Creeper" of Latham 1792)

Drepanis coccinea: Gray (1849)

Hemignathus obscurus: Lichtenstein (1839), Peale (1848), Cassin (1858), Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1876, 1879, part), Sclater (1871, 1879), Wilson &

Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Clements (1974, 2007), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle (1983-2002), James & Olson (1991)

Hemignathus obscurus obscurus: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977), Olson & James (1982a), Pratt et al. (1987)

Akialoa obscura: Olson & James (1995), James (2004, "*obscurus*"), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Hemignathus (Akialoa) obscurus: Pratt (2005)

KAUA'I 'AKIALOA

Akialoa stejnegeri

Hemignathus stejnegeri: Wilson (1889b), Stejneger (1889), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892]), Olson & James (1988), James & Olson (1991), Conant et al. (1998), Clements (2007)

Hemignathus procerus: Cabanis (1890), Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977, 1983), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983)

Hemignathus obscurus procerus: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Olson & James (1982a), Pratt et al. (1987)

Hemignathus ellisiana (part): AOU (1998)

Akialoa ellisiana (part): James (2004)

Akialoa stejnegeri: Olson & James (1995), James (2004), Olson (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Hemignathus (Akialoa) stejnegeri: Pratt (2005)

Akialoa ellisiana stejnegeri: Pyle and Pyle (2009)

O'AHU 'AKIALOA

Akialoa ellisiana

Drepanis (Hemignathus) ellisiana: Gray (1859)

Hemignathus obscurus (part): Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1876, 1879), Sclater (1871, 1879), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983), Pyle (1983-2002)

Hemignathus lichtensteini: Wilson (1889b), Wilson & Evans (1899), Bryan (1901a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1988), James & Olson (1991)

Hemignathus ellisianus: Rothschild (1900), Henshaw (1902a), AOU (1997, 1998, part; see also AOU 1999), Clements (2007, part)

Hemignathus obscurus lichtensteini: Delacour (1928), Amadon (1950), Greenway (1968), James (1987)

Hemignathus obscurus ellisianus: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-1988), Pratt et al. (1987)

Akialoa ellisiana: Olson & James (1995), James (2004, part), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Hemignathus ellisiana (part): AOU (1998)

Hemignathus (Akialoa) ellisianus: Pratt (2005)
Akialoa ellisiana ellisiana: Pyle and Pyle (2009)

MAUI-NUI ‘AKIALOA

Akialoa lanaiensis

Hemignathus lanaiensis: Rothschild (1893f), Olson & James (1991), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Olson & James (1988), James & Olson (1991), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus obscurus lanaiensis: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1947, 1950), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972, 1981), Pyle (1977-1988), Pratt et al. (1987)
Hemignathus obscurus (part): Raikow (1977), AOU (1983), Pyle (1983-2002)
Akialoa lanaiensis: Olson & James (1995), James (2004), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Hemignathus ellisianus (part): AOU (1998)
Hemignathus (Akialoa) lanaiensis: Pratt (2005)
Akialoa ellisiana lanaiensis: Pyle and Pyle (2009)

'ANIANIAU

Magumma parvus

Himatione parva: Stejneger (1887a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892]), Perkins (1895)
Rothschildia parva: Wilson & Evans (1899, part)
Oreomyza parva: Rothschild (1900)
Chlorodrepanis parva: Bryan (1901a), Perkins (1901, 1903), Henshaw (1902a), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944)
Magumma parva: Mathews (1925, genus; 1930), Conant et al. (1998), Pratt (2001, 2005, 2014), Olson (2006), AOU (2008, 2015), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Loxops parva: Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972, 1981), Clements (1974), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977), Pratt (1979b, "*parvus*"), Olson & James (1982a), James & Olson (1991, "*parvus*"), James (2004, "*parvus*"), Olson (2009)
Loxops (Viridonia) parva: Amadon (1950)
Viridonia parva: Greenway (1968)
Hemignathus parvus: Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Clements (2007)

HAWAII 'AMAKIHI

Chlorodrepanis virens

Certhia virens: Gmelin (1789, based on the "Olive-green Creeper" of Latham 1782)
Diceum virens: Peale (1848)
Drepanis sanguinea: Gray (1849), Dole (1869, 1879, part)
Drepanis (Himatione) sanguinea: Gray (1859)
Drepanis virens: Dole (1869, 1879, part)
Himatione sanguinea: Sclater (1871, part, female)
Drepanis flava: Sclater (1878, 1881)

Himatione virens: Sharpe (1885), Stejneger (1887a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896]), Rothschild (1900, part)
Himatione wilsoni: Rothschild (1893d), Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part)
Chlorodrepanis virens: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Perkins (1901, 1903), Henshaw (1902a, part), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Chlorodrepanis wilsoni: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, part), Henshaw (1902a, part)
Himatione kalaana: Wilson & Evans (1899, part)
Himatione chloridoides: Wilson & Evans (1899, part)
Chlorodrepanis kalaana: Bryan (1901a, part)
Chlorodrepanis chloridoides: Bryan (1901a, part)
Loxops virens: Amadon (1947), Baldwin (1953), Bryan (1958), Clements (1974), Pratt (1979b), Olson & James (1982b), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Olson (2009)
Loxops (Viridonia) virens: Amadon (1950)
Viridonia virens: Greenway (1968)
Hemignathus virens: Pratt (1979b, 1980), Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1995, 1998), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt & Pratt (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Chlorodrpanis) virens: Pratt (2005)

Hawai'i Hawai'i 'Amakihi

Chlorodrepanis virens virens

Himatione virens: Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896]), Rothschild (1900, part)
Chlorodrepanis virens: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a), Perkins (1901), Henshaw (1902a),
Chlorodrepanis virens virens: Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Loxops (Viridonia) virens virens: Amadon (1950)
Loxops virens virens: Baldwin (1953), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pratt (1979b), James (2004)
Viridonia virens virens: Greenway (1968)
Hemignathus virens virens: Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt & Pratt (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Chlorodrpanis) virens virens: Pratt (2005)

Maui Nui Hawai'i 'Amakihi

Chlorodrepanis virens wilsoni

Himatione chloris (Maui): Wilson (1889a, 1890a)
Himatione wilsoni (Maui): Rothschild (1893d), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896]), Rothschild (1900, part)
Chlorodrepanis wilsoni (Maui): Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a, Maui), Henshaw (1902a)
Himatione kalaana (Moloka'i): Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896])
Himatione chloridoides (Lana'i): Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1896])
Chlorodrepanis kalaana (Moloka'i): Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Bryan (1901a)
Chlorodrepanis chloridoides (Lana'i): Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Bryan (1901a)
Chlorodrepanis virens wilsoni (Maui): Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Munro (1944)
Chlorodrepanis virens kalaana (Moloka'i): Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Munro (1944)

Chlorodrepanis virens chloridoides (Lana'i): Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928, “*chloroides*”), Munro (1944, “*chloroides*”)
Chlorodrepanis virens wilsoni: Perkins (1903, Maui), Delacour (1928, Maui), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944, Maui), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Loxops (Viridonia) virens wilsoni: Amadon (1950)
Loxops virens wilsoni: Bryan (1958), Raikow (1977), Pratt (1979b), James (2004), Olson (2009)
Viridonia virens wilsoni: Greenway (1968)
Hemignathus virens wilsoni: Berger (1981), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), AOU (1998), Pratt & Pratt (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Chlorodrepanis) virens wilsoni: Pratt (2005)

O'AHU 'AMAKIHI

Chlorodrepanis flavus

Nectarina flava: Bloxam (1827a, part)
Fringilla sandwichensis: Bloxam (1827a, part)
Drepanis (Himatione) sanguinea: Gray (1859, part)
Loxops coccinea: Gray (1859, part)
Drepanis flava: Finsch & Hartlaub (1867), Dole (1869, 1876, 1879), Sclater (1879)
Himatione chloris: Cabanis (1850), Stejneger (1887a, part), Wilson (1889a, 1890a), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1893]), Rothschild (1900, part)
Himatione virens (part): Sharpe (1885)
Chlorodrepanis chloris: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a)
Chlorodrepanis virens chloris: Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Munro (1944)
Loxops virens chloris: Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pratt (1979b), Olson & James (1982b), cf. James & Olson (1991)
Loxops (Viridonia) virens chloris: Amadon (1950)
Viridonia virens chloris: Greenway (1968)
Hemignathus virens chloris: Berger (1981)
Hemignathus virens (part): AOU (1983)
Loxops virens (part): Clements (1974), James & Olson (1991)
Hemignathus chloris: AOU (1995), Pratt & Pratt (2002)
Loxops flavus: Olson (1996a), James (2004)
Hemignathus flavus: AOU (1998), Pyle (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Chlorodrepanis) flavus: Pratt (2005)
Chlorodrepanis flavus: Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

KAUA'I 'AMAKIHI

Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri

Himatione chloris (part): Stejneger (1887a)
Himatione stejnegeri: Wilson (1889b), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1892]), Rothschild (1900, part)
Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900, part), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902), Perkins (1903), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Chlorodrepanis virens stejnegeri: Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944)
Loxops virens stejnegeri: Amadon (1947), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Berger (1972), Pratt (1979b), Olson & James (1982b)
Loxops (Viridonia) virens stejnegeri: Amadon (1950)
Viridonia virens stejnegeri: Greenway (1968)
Loxops virens (part): Clements (1974)
Hemignathus virens stejnegeri: Berger (1981), AOU (1983)
Hemignathus stejnegeri: Pratt et al. (1987), Johnson et al. (1989)
Hemignathus kauaiensis: Pratt (1989), AOU (1995, 1998), Conant et al. (1998), Pratt & Pratt (2002), Pyle (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Chlorodrepanis) kauaiensis: Pratt (2005)
Loxops stejnegeri: Olson & James (1988, 1995), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Olson (2009)

GREATER 'AMAKIHI

Viridonia sagittirostris

Viridonia sagittirostris: Rothschild (1892a), Wilson & Evans (1899), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928), Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Greenway (1968), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Loxops (Viridonia) sagittirostris: Amadon (1950),
Loxops sagittirostris: Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Clements (1974), Pyle (1977), Raikow (1977), Pratt (1979b), Olson & James (1982a), James & Olson (1991), James (2004)
Hemignathus sagittirostris: Berger (1981), AOU (1983, 1998), Pyle (1983-2002), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt & Pratt (2002), Clements (2007)
Hemignathus (Viridonia) sagittirostris: Pratt (2005)

HAWAI'I CREEPER

Manucerthia mana

Himatione mana: Wilson (1891a), Perkins (1893), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1893])
Oreomyza mana: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928)
Oreomystis mana: Stejneger (1903), Berger (1981), Pyle (1983-2002), AOU (1983, 1998), Pratt et al. (1987), Pratt (1992a, 2001, 2005), Clements (2007)
Paroreomyza bairdi mana: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944)
Loxops (Paroreomyza) maculata mana: Amadon (1950)
Loxops maculata mana: Bryan (1958), Berger (1972), Pratt et al. (1977), Pyle (1977), Pratt (1979b, "maculatus")
Paroreomyza maculata mana: Greenway (1968), Raikow (1977)
Loxops maculata (part): Clements (1974)
Loxops mana: Olson & James (1982a), James & Olson (1991), James (2004), Olson (2009), AOU (2013, 2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)
Manucerthia mana: Pratt (2009, 2014), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

'AKEKE'E***Loxops caeruleirostris***

Loxops coccineus (part): Stejneger (1887a, "*coccinea*"), Clements (1974, "*coccinea*"), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983)

Chrysomitridops caeruleirostris: Wilson (1889a), Wilson & Evans (1899)

Loxops caeruleirostris: Perkins (1895), Rothschild (1900), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928, "*coeruleirostris*"), Pratt (1979b), Pratt et al. (1987), Pyle (1988-2002), AOU (1991, 1998, 2015), James & Olson (1991), Conant et al. (1998), Pratt & Pratt (2001), James (2004), Pratt (2005, 2014), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Loxops coccinea caeruleirostris: Bryan & Greenway (1944), Munro (1944), Amadon (1950), Bryan (1958), Richardson & Bowles (1964), Greenway (1968), Berger (1972; 1981 "*coccineus*"), Pyle (1977; 1983, "*coccineus*"), Raikow (1977), AOU (1983)

O'AHU 'AKEPA***Loxops wolstenholmei***

Fringilla rufa: Bloxam (1827a)

Drepanis rufa: Gray (1849)

Loxops coccinea (part): Gray (1859), Dole (1869), Sclater (1871, 1879), Wilson & Evans (1899, part [1890]), Clements (1974), Olson & James (1982a, "*coccineus*"), AOU (1983, 1998; "*coccineus*"), James (1987, "*coccineus*")

Hypoloxias coccinea (part): Finsch & Hartlaub (1867)

Loxops rufa: Wilson & Evans (1899, part), Bryan (1901a), Henshaw (1902a), Perkins (1903), Delacour (1928)

Loxops wolstenholmei: Rothschild (1893b, 1895, 1900), Stejneger (1900, "*wolstenholmii*"), Olson (1996a), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Loxops coccineus rufus: Bryan & Greenway (1944, "*coccinea rufa*"), Munro (1944, "*coccinea rufa*"), Amadon (1950, "*coccinea rufa*"), Bryan (1958, "*coccinea rufa*"), Greenway (1968, "*coccinea rufa*"), Berger (1972, "*coccinea rufa*"; 1981), Pyle (1977, "*coccinea rufa*"; 1983-2002), Raikow (1977, "*coccinea rufa*"), Pratt (1979b), Pratt et al. (1987), AOU (1991)

Loxops coccineus wolstenholmei: Olson (1986, 1996a), Pyle (1988-2002), Pratt & Pratt (2001), Pratt (2005), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

MAUI 'AKEPA***Loxops ochraceus***

Hypoloxias aurea (part): Finsch (1880)

Loxops aurea: Perkins (1895), Wilson & Evans (1899)

Loxops ochracea: Rothschild (1892c, 1893d, 1900; "*ochracea*"), Stejneger (1900, "*ochracea*"), Bryan (1901a, "*ochracea*"), Henshaw (1902a, "*ochracea*"), Perkins (1903, "*ochracea*"), Delacour (1928, "*ochracea*"), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Loxops coccineus ochraceus: Bryan & Greenway (1944, "*coccinea ochracea*"), Munro (1944, "*coccinea ochracea*"), Amadon (1950, "*coccinea ochracea*"), Bryan (1958, "*coccinea ochracea*"), Greenway (1968, "*coccinea ochracea*"), Berger (1972, "*coccinea ochracea*"; 1981), Pyle (1977, "*coccinea ochracea*"; 1983-2002), Pratt (1979b, 2005), Pratt et al. (1987), AOU (1991), Pratt & Pratt (2001, "*occracea*"), James (2004, "*occracea*"), Clements (2007), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

Loxops coccinea (part): Clements (1974), Olson & James (1982a, "*coccineus*"), AOU (1983, 1998; "*coccineus*")

HAWAII 'AKEPA

Loxops coccineus

Fringilla coccinea: Gmelin (1789, based on the "Scarlet Finch" of Latham 1783), Gray (1849, part)

Loxops coccineus (all or in part): Cabanis (1847, "*coccinea*"), Gray (1859, "*coccinea*"), Dole (1869, "*coccinea*"), Sclater (1871, 1879, "*coccinea*"), Stejneger (1887a, "*coccinea*"), Wilson & Evans (1899, "*coccinea*"), Rothschild (1900, "*coccinea*"), Bryan (1901a, "*coccinea*"), Henshaw (1902a, "*coccinea*"), Perkins (1903 "*coccinea*"), Delacour (1928, "*coccinea*"), Clements (1974, "*coccinea*"; 2007), Raikow (1977, "*coccinea*"), Olson & James (1982a), AOU (1983, 1998, 2015), James & Olson (1991), Pratt & Pratt (2001), Pratt (2014), AOU (2015), Clements et al. (2016), Gill and Donsker (2016)

Hypoloxias coccinea: Finsch & Hartlaub (1867)

Hypoloxias aurea: Dole (1879)

Loxops coccineus coccineus: Bryan & Greenway (1944, "*coccinea*"), Munro (1944, "*coccinea*"), Amadon (1950, "*coccinea coccinea*"), Bryan (1958, "*coccinea coccinea*"), Greenway (1968, "*coccinea coccinea*"), Berger (1972, "*coccinea coccinea*"; 1981), Pyle (1977, "*coccinea coccinea*"; 1983-2002), Pratt (1979b, 2005), AOU (1991), Pratt et al. (1987), James (2004), Clements (2007), Olson (2009), Pyle and Pyle (2009)

[Acronyms and Abbreviations](#)

[Literature cited](#)

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