

**Hawaii's Invasive Plant Species
References (as of November, 2009)**

Equisetaceae

Equisetum arvense (Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Salviniaceae

Salvinia molesta (Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008)

Acanthaceae

Asystasia gangetica (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Odontonema tubiforme (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Anacardiaceae

Schinus terebinthifolius (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Semecarpus nigroviridis (Dassanayake & Fosberg 1983; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Annonaceae

Artabotrys hexapetalus (Staples *et al.* 2000; Whistler 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Apocynaceae

Cryptostegia grandiflora (Marohasy & Forster 1991; Staples *et al.* 2000; Whistler 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cryptostegia madagascarensis (Marohasy & Forster 1991; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Araliaceae

Schefflera actinophylla (Randall *et al.* 1996; Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Schefflera arboricola (Staples *et al.* 2000; Whistler 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Schefflera insularum (Imada *et al.* 2007; Bureau of Plant Industry 2009)

Asteraceae

Acroptilon repens (Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Scher 2008; Texasinvasives.org 2008)

Ageratina adenophora (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Ageratina riparia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Chromolaena odorata (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cirsium arvense (Weber 2005; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Scher 2008)

Delairea odorata (Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Elephantopus tomentosus [mollis] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Lagascea mollis (Steussy 1978)

Mikania micrantha (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Mikania scandens (Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Montanoa hibiscifolia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pseudogynoxys chenopodioides (Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Senecio madagascariensis (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Sonchus arvensis (Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Sphagneticola trilobata (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Vernonia elliptica (Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008a)

Basellaceae

Anredera cordifolia (Staples *et al.* 2000; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Bignoniaceae

Macfadyena unguis-cati (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Spathodea campanulata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Floridata 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Boraginaceae

Cordia alliodora (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Brassicaceae

Cardaria pubescens [Lepidium appelianum] (Agriculture 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Scher 2008)

Lepidium latifolium (Weber 2005; Agriculture 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)

Cactaceae

Cereus hildmannianus [*uruguayanus*] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Anderson *et al.* 2001; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Harrisia [*Eriocereus*] *martinii* (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Anderson *et al.* 2001; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; National Weeds Strategy 2008)

Pereskia aculeata (Leuenberger 1986; Anderson *et al.* 2001; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pereskia bleo (Leuenberger 1986; Anderson *et al.* 2001; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Pereskia grandifolia (Leuenberger 1986; Anderson *et al.* 2001; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Pereskia lychnidiflora (Leuenberger 1986; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Caprifoliaceae

Centranthus ruber (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; The seed site 2009)

Leycesteria formosa (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; National Weeds Strategy 2008)

Lonicera japonica (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Floridata 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; University of Florida 2008)

Casuarinaceae

Casuarina cunninghamiana (Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Casuarina equisetifolia (Randall *et al.* 1996; Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Plant Conservation Alliance 2009)

Chenopodiaceae

Bassia hyssopifolia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Enchylaena tomentosa (Imada *et al.* 2007; Australian National Botanic Gardens 2008)

Halogeton glomeratus (Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Salsola kali [*tragus*] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Clusiaceae

Hypericum canariense (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Hypericum perforatum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Convolvulaceae

Convolvulus arvensis (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Ipomoea carnea (Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Merremia peltata (Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Merremia tuberosa (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Corynocarpaceae

Corynocarpus laevigatus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Elaeagnaceae

Elaeagnus umbellata (Randall *et al.* 1996; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Tenaglia 2008)

Euphorbiaceae

Aleurites moluccana (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; World Agroforestry Centre 2008)

Euphorbia amygdaloides (Clapham *et al.* 1987; Stace 1991; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Euphorbia esula (Stace 1991; Randall *et al.* 1996; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008; Plant Conservation Alliance 2009)

Homalanthus populifolius (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Hura crepitans (Imada *et al.* 2007; Ithaka Harbors 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Jatropha curcas (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Jatropha gossypifolia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Fabaceae

Acacia auriculiformis (Randall *et al.* 1996; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia farnesiana (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Deveze 2004; Spies & March 2004; ABRS 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Acacia mangium (Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia mearnsii (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia melanoxylon (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia nilotica (Deveze 2004; Spies & March 2004; Cook *et al.* 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Acacia parramattensis (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia pennata subsp. *insuavis* (Imada *et al.* 2007)

Acacia podalyriifolia (Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia retinodes (Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Acacia saligna (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Shire of Dalwallinu *et al.* 2009)

Adenantha pavonina (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; ABRS 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Aeschynomene americana (Cook *et al.* 2005; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Aeschynomene indica (Cook *et al.* 2005; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Caesalpinia decapetala (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cytisus palmensis [proliferus] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Cytisus scoparius (Randall *et al.* 1996; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Derris elliptica (Smith 1985; Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Desmanthus virgatus [pernambucanus] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Cook *et al.* 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Dichrostachys cinerea (Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; World Agroforestry Centre 2008)

Genista monspessulana (Weber 2005; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Lespedeza cuneata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Leucaena leucocephala (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Cook *et al.* 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Mimosa diplotricha [invisa] (Whistler 1994; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Mimosa pigra (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Deveze 2004; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Mucuna pruriens (Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Parkinsonia aculeata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Deveze 2004; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Floridata 2008; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pithecellobium dulce (Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Platymiscium stipulare (Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Prosopis juliflora (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pueraria montana var. lobata (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pueraria phaseoloides (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Spartium junceum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Tipuana tipu (Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Ulex europaeus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources 2008)

Vigna speciosa (Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Flacourtiaceae

Dovyalis hebecarpa (Morton 1987; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Hydrangeaceae

Philadelphus karwinskyanus (Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Lamiaceae

Hyptis pectinata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Hyptis suaveolens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Lauraceae

Cinnamomum camphora (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cinnamomum verum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Malpighiaceae

Hiptage benghalensis (Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Malvaceae

Hibiscus makinoi (Imada *et al.* 2007; Japanese Society for Plant Systematist 2008)

Malachra alceifolia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Melochia umbellata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Triumfetta rhomboidea (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Triumfetta semitriloba (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Urena lobata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Melastomataceae

Clidemia hirta (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Medinilla crassata 'lalique' (Elmer 1911; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Medinilla cumingii (Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Medinilla magnifica (Whistler 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Medinilla scortechinii (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Medinilla venosa (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Melastoma candidum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Melastoma sanguineum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Miconia calvescens (Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Oxyspora paniculata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Tetrazygia bicolor (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Tibouchina granulosa (Imada *et al.* 2007)
Tibouchina herbacea (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Tibouchina longifolia (Croat 1978; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007)
Tibouchina multiflora
Tibouchina urvilleana (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Topobea maurofernandeziana (Imada *et al.* 2007)
Topobea parasitica (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Meliaceae

Melia azedarach (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Moraceae

Dorstenia contrajerva (Croat 1978; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008)
Ficus religiosa (Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008)

Muntingiaceae

Muntingia calabura (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Myricaceae

Morella cerifera (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Morella faya (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Myrtaceae

Acca [Feijoa] sellowiana (Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Floridata 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; World Agroforestry Centre 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Eugenia uniflora (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Leptospermum scoparium (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Landcare Research 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Melaleuca quinquenervia (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Floridata 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Metrosideros excelsa (Imada *et al.* 2007; Landcare Research 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Metrosideros kermadecensis (Imada *et al.* 2007; Landcare Research 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Psidium cattleianum (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Plant Conservation Alliance 2009)

Psidium guajava (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Rhodomirtus tomentosa (Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Oleaceae

Jasminum fluminense (Randall *et al.* 1996; Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Ligustrum lucidum (Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Ligustrum sinense (Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Olea europaea var. *cuspidata* (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Onagraceae

Oenothera [*Gaura*] *lindheimeri* (Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)

Papaveraceae

Bocconia frutescens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Passifloraceae

Passiflora pulchella [*bicornis*] (Killip 1938; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Passiflora quadrangularis (Killip 1938; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Passiflora tarminiana (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Passiflora tripartita var. *mollissima* (Killip 1938; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Passiflora vitifolia (Killip 1938; Croat 1978; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007)

Phyllanthaceae

Flueggea virosa (Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)

Phytolaccaceae

Phytolacca dioica (Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Trichostigma peruvianum (Imada *et al.* 2007)

Piperaceae

Piper aduncum (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Piper auritum (Croat 1978; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pittosporaceae

Pittosporum undulatum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pittosporum viridiflorum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Paulowniaceae

Paulownia tomentosa (Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Polygonaceae

Antigonon leptopus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Emex spinosa (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Polygonum [Persicaria] capitata [capitatum] (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Primulaceae

Ardisia elliptica (Randall *et al.* 1996; Langeland & Craddock Burks 1998; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Little & Skolmen 2003; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Floridata 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Rosaceae

Acaena novae-zelandiae (Botanic Gardens Trust 2008; Landcare Research 2008)

Cotoneaster pannosus [*pannosa*] (Randall *et al.* 1996; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Botanic Gardens Trust 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Pyracantha angustifolia (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Pyracantha fortuneana [*crenatoserrata*] (Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)
Pyracantha koidzumii (Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)
Rosa multiflora (Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Rubus argutus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Rubus discolor (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Rubus ellipticus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Plant Conservation Alliance 2009)
Rubus niveus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Rubus sieboldii (Wagner *et al.* 1999)

Rubiaceae

Cinchona pubescens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Paederia foetida (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Sapindaceae

Cardiospermum halicacabum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Scrophulariaceae

Buddleja davidii (Randall *et al.* 1996; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Floridata 2008; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Buddleja madagascariensis (Randall *et al.* 1996; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Striga spp. (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)
Verbascum thapsus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Simaroubaceae

Ailanthus altissima {Invasive Species Specialist Group, 2008 #17; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk, 2008 #48; Weber, 2005 #61; Imada, 2007 #66}

Solanaceae

Solanum carolinense (Tenaglia 2008)

Solanum robustum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Starr *et al.* 2003a; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Solanum torvum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Staples & Herbst 2005; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008)

Tamaricaceae

Tamarix aphylla (Staples *et al.* 2000; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; California Invasive Plant Council 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Tamarix parviflora (Imada *et al.* 2007; California Invasive Plant Council 2008; Floridata 2008; Invasive.org 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Urticaceae

Urtica urens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008)

Verbenaceae

Clerodendrum quadriloculare (Staples *et al.* 2000; Whistler 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Duranta erecta (Staples *et al.* 2000; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Lantana camara (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Lantana montevidensis (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Phyla spp. (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; National Weeds Strategy 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Stachytarpheta mutabilis (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Whistler 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Vitex agnus-castus (Imada *et al.* 2007; Floridata 2008)

Vitaceae

Leea indica (Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b)

Tetrastigma leucostaphylum? rafflesiae? [lanceolarium] (Imada *et al.* 2007)

Tetrastigma pubinerve (Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Missouri Botanical Garden 2008b; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Tetrastigma voinieranum (Staples *et al.* 2000; Staples & Herbst 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Agavaceae

Phormium tenax (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Amaryllidaceae

Allium vineale (Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Invasive.org 2008)

Areaceae

Euterpe oleracea (Henderson & Galeano 1996; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Washingtonia filifera (Staples *et al.* 2000; Starr *et al.* 2003b; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Fairchild Tropical Botanic Garden 2009)

Washingtonia robusta (Staples *et al.* 2000; Zona 2000; Starr *et al.* 2003b; Imada *et al.* 2007; Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Fairchild Tropical Botanic Garden 2009; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Asparagaceae

Asparagus densiflorus [aethiopicus] (Staples *et al.* 2000; Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Staples & Herbst 2005; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Asparagus setaceus (Parsons & Cuthbertson 2001; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cyperaceae

Cyperus esculentus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cyperus involucratus (Flora of North America Editorial Committee 2008)

Poaceae

Andropogon bicornis

Andropogon virginicus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Arundo donax (Randall *et al.* 1996; Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; University of Florida 2008; Plant Conservation Alliance 2009; Universitat de les Illes Balears 2009)

Axonopus compressus (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Axonopus fissifolius (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Bambusa vulgaris (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Bromus diandrus (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cenchrus ciliaris (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cenchrus echinatus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Chloris barbata (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Coix lacryma-jobi (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cortaderia jubata (Randall *et al.* 1996; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cortaderia selloana (Randall *et al.* 1996; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cymbopogon refractus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Cynodon dactylon (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Digitaria ciliaris (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Digitaria insularis (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Elymus [Elytrigia] repens (Weber 2005)
Imperata cylindrica (Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Lolium perenne (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Melinis repens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Miscanthus floridulus (Floridata 2008)
Oplismenus hirtellus (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Panicum maximum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Panicum repens (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Paspalum conjugatum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Paspalum dilatatum (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Paspalum notatum (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Paspalum virgatum (Wagner *et al.* 1999)
Pennisetum clandestinum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Pennisetum purpureum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Pennisetum setaceum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Phragmites australis (Weber 2005)
Phyllostachys nigra (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Schenodorus arundinaceus (Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Schizachyrium condensatum (Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Setaria verticillata (Imada *et al.* 2007; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Stenotaphrum secundatum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Themeda villosa (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)
Urochloa [Brachiaria] mutica (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Pontederiaceae

Eichhornia crassipes (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Imada *et al.* 2007; Invasive Species Specialist Group 2008; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008; Scher 2008; University of Florida 2008)

Smilacaceae

Eustrephus latifolius (Imada *et al.* 2007)

Zingiberaceae

Hedychium coronarium (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

Hedychium gardnerianum (Wagner *et al.* 1999; Staples *et al.* 2000; Motooka *et al.* 2003; Weber 2005; Erickson & Puttock 2006; Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk 2008)

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